

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR FOR THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS OF EMX ROYALTY CORPORATION

Date: Monday, June 2, 2025

Time: 10:30 A.M. (Pacific time)

Where: Suite 501, 543 Granville Street,

Vancouver, BC, V6C 1X8 Canada



NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

TO BE HELD ON MONDAY, JUNE 2, 2025

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting (the "**Meeting**") of the holders ("**Shareholders**") of common shares ("**Shares**") of EMX Royalty Corporation (the "**Company**") will be held at the Suite 501, 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, on **June 2, 2025** at 10:30 a.m. (Vancouver time), for the following purposes (which are further described in the Company's information circular ("**Circular**") and available on the Company's website at www.EMXroyalty.com and on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca):

- 1. To receive the Report of the Directors to the Shareholders. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Report of Directors" in the Circular;
- 2. To receive the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 together with the auditor's report thereon. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Financial Statements, Auditor's Report and Management Discussion & Analysis" in the Circular;
- 3. To set the number of directors for the ensuing year at six. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Set Number of Directors to be Elected" in the Circular;
- 4. To elect directors of the Company for the ensuing year. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Election of Directors" in the Circular;
- 5. To appoint Davidson & Company LLP as the Company's auditor for the ensuing year and authorize the directors to approve the remuneration to be paid to the auditor. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Appointment and Remuneration of an Auditor" in the Circular;
- 6. To consider and, if thought fit, to pass an ordinary resolution to ratify, confirm and approve the Company's Stock Option Plan, as more particularly described in the Management Information Circular. See "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon Ratification of Stock Option Plan" in the Circular; and
- 7. To transact such further or other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

The Board of Directors has fixed the close of business on **Monday, April 14, 2025**, as the Record Date for determining the Shareholders entitled to receive notice of and vote at the Meeting. Only Shareholders of record at the close of business on the Record Date will be entitled to vote at the Meeting.

Shareholders are reminded to review the Circular before voting and requested to complete and return the enclosed Proxy (or Voting Instruction Form, a "VIF") in accordance with its instructions. To be valid, all Proxies must be returned to the offices of the Company's Registrar and Transfer Agent, Computershare Investor Services Inc. (Attention: Proxy Department), 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1, Canada. Beneficial Shareholders must return their completed VIFs in accordance with the instructions given by their financial institution or other intermediary that sent it to them. Proxies and VIFs must be received no later than 10:30 a.m. (Vancouver time) on **Thursday, May 29, 2025**.

These securityholder materials are being sent to both registered and non-registered owners of Shares. If you are a non-registered owner, and the issuer or its agent has sent these materials directly to you, your name and address and information about your holdings of Shares, have been obtained in accordance with applicable securities regulatory requirements from the intermediary holding on your behalf. By choosing to send these materials to you directly, the Company (and not the intermediary holding on your behalf) has assumed responsibility for (i) delivering these materials to you, and (ii) executing your proper voting instructions. Please return your voting instructions as specified in the request for voting instructions.

As permitted by the "Notice and Access" provisions of the Canadian securities administrators, the Circular is available on the Company's website at www.EMXRoyalty.com/investors/annual-general-meeting-proxy-materials, and under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca and on EDGAR at www.sec.gov, respectively and has not been mailed to Shareholders. Shareholders may request, free of charge, a paper copy of the Circular (and the audited financial statements and related Management's Discussion & Analysis for the Company's last financial year and any documents referred to in the Circular) and further information on Notice and Access by contacting the Company as follows:

E-mail:	Telephone:	Fax:	Mail:
rocio@EMXRoyalty.com	(+1) 604-688-6390	(+1) 604-688-1157	Suite 501, 543 Granville Street
	(collect calls accepted)		Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 1X8 Canada

Requests for paper copies of the Circular (and any other related documents) must be received no later than Monday, May 12, 2025 in order for Shareholders to receive paper copies of such documents and return their completed Proxies or VIFs by the deadline for submission of 10:30 a.m. (Vancouver time) on **Thursday, May 29, 2025**.

DATED this 15th day of April, 2025.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(signed) Rocio Echegaray

Rocio Echegaray

Corporate Secretary



MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

as at the Record Date of Monday, April 14, 2025 and in United States dollars (except as otherwise indicated)

Persons Making This Solicitation of Proxies

This Management Information Circular (the "Circular") is furnished in connection with the solicitation by the management of EMX Royalty Corporation (the "Company") of proxies ("Proxies") from registered holders and voting instruction forms ("VIFs") from the beneficial holders (collectively, "Shareholders") of the Company's common shares ("Shares") in respect of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders (the "Meeting") to be held on the date and time for the purposes set forth in the accompanying Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders (the "Notice of Meeting").

Although it is expected that the solicitation of Proxies and VIFs will be primarily by mail, Proxies and VIFs may also be solicited personally or by telephone, facsimile, or other solicitation services. The costs of the solicitation of Proxies and VIFs will be borne by the Company.

None of the directors of the Company have informed the Company's management in writing that they intend to oppose the approval of any of the matters set out in the Notice of Meeting.

General Proxy Information

Notice and Access

In accordance with National Instrument 54-101 Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer of the Canadian securities administrators ("NI 54-101"), the Company has sent the Notice of Meeting and the Proxy or VIF, but not this Circular, directly to its Registered Shareholders (as defined below). Instead of mailing this Circular to Shareholders, the Company has posted the Circular on its website at www.EMXRoyalty.com pursuant to the "Notice and Access" procedures of NI 54-101. This Circular is also available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. Shareholders may request a paper copy of this Circular be sent to them by contacting the Company as set out under "Additional Information" at the end of this Circular.

Pursuant to NI 54-101, arrangements have been made with brokerage houses and clearing agencies, custodians, nominees, fiduciaries, banks, trust companies, trustees and their agents, nominees and other intermediaries ("Intermediaries") to forward the Notice of Meeting and a VIF to the unregistered Beneficial Shareholders (as defined below) whose Shares are held by Intermediaries if such Shareholders have consented to allow their addresses to be provided to the Company ("NOBOs"). The Company may reimburse the Intermediaries for reasonable fees and disbursements incurred by them in doing so.

The Company will not pay Intermediaries to forward the Notice of Meeting and a VIF to those Beneficial Shareholders that have refused to allow their address to be provided to the Company ("OBOs"). Accordingly, OBOs will not receive the Notice of Meeting and a VIF unless their respective Intermediary assumes the cost of forwarding such documents to them.

Registered Shareholders

Only persons registered as Shareholders in the Company's Central Security Register maintained by its registrar and transfer agent ("Registered Shareholders") or duly appointed Proxyholders of Registered Shareholders ("Proxyholders") will be recognized or may make motions or vote at the Meeting.

Beneficial Shareholders

The information set forth in this section is of significant importance as many Shareholders do not hold Shares in their own name.

If Shares are listed in an account statement provided to a Shareholder (a "Beneficial Shareholder") by a broker, those Shares, in all likelihood, will <u>not</u> be registered in the Shareholder's name. It is more likely that such Shares will be registered under the name of an Intermediary. Shares held by Intermediaries on behalf of a broker's client can only be voted (for or against resolutions) at the direction of the Beneficial Shareholder. Without specific instructions, Intermediaries are prohibited from voting Shares for the Beneficial Shareholders. Therefore, each Beneficial Shareholder should ensure that voting instructions are communicated to the appropriate party well in advance of the Meeting.

As provided for NI 54-101, the Company has elected to obtain a list of its NOBOs from Intermediaries and deliver proxy-related materials directly to its NOBOs. As a result, NOBOs can expect to receive a scannable VIF instead of a Proxy. A VIF enables a Shareholder to provide instructions to the registered holder of its Shares as to how those Shares are to be voted at the Meeting and allows the Registered Shareholder of those Shares to provide a Proxy voting the Shares in accordance with those instructions. VIFs should be completed and returned in accordance with its instructions. As indicated in the VIF, Internet voting is also allowed. The results of the VIFs received from NOBOs will be tabulated, and appropriate instructions respecting voting of Shares to be represented at the Meeting will be provided to the Registered Shareholders.

The forms of VIF requesting voting instructions supplied to Beneficial Shareholders are substantially similar to the Proxy provided directly to the Registered Shareholders by the Company; however, their purpose is limited to instructing the Registered Shareholder how to vote on behalf of the Beneficial Shareholder. A VIF has its own return instructions, which should be carefully followed by Beneficial Shareholders to ensure their Shares are voted at the Meeting.

Most brokers now delegate responsibility for obtaining voting instructions from OBOs to Broadridge Investor Communications in Canada and the United States of America. Broadridge prepares a machine-readable VIF, mails the VIF and other proxy materials for the Meeting to OBOs, and asks them to return the VIF to Broadridge. It then tabulates the results of all instructions received and provides appropriate instructions respecting the voting of Shares to be represented at the Meeting.

A Beneficial Shareholder may use their VIF to vote their own Shares directly at the Meeting if the Beneficial Shareholder inserts their own name as the name of the person to represent them at the Meeting. The VIF must be returned to Computershare, Broadridge or other Intermediary that provided the VIF well in advance of the Meeting to have the Shares voted. Beneficial Shareholders should carefully follow the instructions set out in the VIF including those regarding when and where the VIF is to be delivered.

Shareholders with any questions respecting the voting of Shares held through a broker or other Intermediary should contact that broker or other Intermediary for assistance.

United States Shareholders

This solicitation of Proxies and VIFs and the transactions contemplated in this Circular involve securities of an issuer incorporated and located in the province of British Columbia, Canada and are being effected in accordance with the corporate and securities laws of British Columbia. The proxy solicitation rules under the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, are not applicable to the Company or this solicitation. Shareholders should be aware that disclosure and proxy solicitation requirements under the securities laws of British Columbia differ from the disclosure and proxy solicitation requirements under United States securities laws.

The enforcement by Shareholders of civil liabilities under United States federal securities laws may be affected adversely by the fact that the Company is incorporated under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia), some of its directors and its executive officers are residents of Canada and a substantial portion of its assets and the assets of such persons are located outside the United States. Shareholders may not be able to sue a foreign corporation or its officers or directors in a foreign court for violations of United States federal securities laws. It may be difficult to compel a foreign corporation and its officers and directors to subject themselves to a judgment by a United States court.

Appointment of Proxyholders and Completion and Revocation of Proxies and VIFs

Since only Registered Shareholders and Proxyholders will be recognized or may make motions or vote at the Meeting, Shareholders may wish to appoint Proxyholders to represent them at the Meeting as follows.

The persons named (the "Management Designees") in the Proxy or VIF have been selected by the Company's board of directors (the "Board") and have agreed to represent, as Proxyholder, the Shareholders appointing them.

A Shareholder has the right to designate a person (who need not be a Shareholder and, for a VIF, can be the appointing Shareholder) other than the Management Designees as their Proxyholder to represent them at the Meeting. Such right may be exercised by inserting in the space provided for that purpose on the Proxy or VIF the name of the person to be designated and by deleting therefrom the names of the Management Designees or, if the Shareholder is a Registered Shareholder, by completing another proper form of Proxy and delivering the Proxy or VIF in accordance with its instructions. Such Shareholder should notify the nominee of the appointment, obtain the nominee's consent to act as Proxyholder and provide instructions on how their Shares are to be voted. The nominee should bring personal identification with them to the Meeting.

A Shareholder may indicate the manner in which the Proxyholders are to vote on behalf of the Shareholder, if a poll is held, by marking an "X" in the appropriate space of the Proxy. If both spaces are left blank, the Proxy will be voted as recommended by management for any matter requiring a "For" or "Against" vote, and in favour of the matter for any matter requiring a "For" or "Withhold" vote.

The Proxy, when properly signed, confers discretionary authority with respect to amendments or variations to the matters identified in the Notice of Meeting. As of the date of this Circular, the Company's management is not aware that any amendments or variations are to be presented at the Meeting. If any amendments or variations to such matters should properly come before the Meeting, the Proxies hereby solicited will be voted as recommended by management.

To be valid, the Proxy or VIF must be dated and executed by the Shareholder or an attorney authorized in writing, with proof of such authorization attached (where an attorney executed the Proxy or VIF). The completed Proxy or VIF must then be returned in accordance with its instructions. Proxies (but not VIFs, unless the VIF has Computershare's name and address on the top right corner of the first page) and proof of authorization can also be delivered to the Company's transfer agent:

Computershare Investor Services Inc. (Attn: Proxy Department)

Fax: 1-866-249-7775 (within North America)

(+1) 416-263-9524 (outside North America)

Mail: 8th Floor, 100 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1, Canada

(toll-free information line: 1-800-564-6253)

Courier: 3rd Floor, 510 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 3B9, Canada

at least forty-eight (48) hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, before the Meeting or any adjournment thereof. Proxies and VIFs received after that time may be accepted or rejected by the Chairman of the Meeting at the Chairman's discretion, and the Chairman is under no obligation to accept or reject late Proxies.

A Proxy may be revoked by a Shareholder depositing an instrument in writing (which includes a Proxy bearing a later date) executed by the Shareholder or by their authorized attorney in writing, or, if the Shareholder is a corporation, under its corporate seal by an officer or attorney thereof duly authorized, to:

Computershare: As set out above

or the Company: EMX Royalty Corporation

Attn: Rocio Echegaray

Mail: Suite 501, 543 Granville Street

Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 1X8

Canada

Fax: (+1) 604-688-1157

or the Registered office: Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP

Attn: Jen Hansen

Mail: 2200 HSBC Building,

885 West Georgia Street

Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 3E8

Canada

at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the date of the Meeting, or any adjournment thereof, or by depositing the instrument in writing with the Chairman of such Meeting, prior to the commencement of the Meeting or any adjournment thereof. VIFs may only be revoked in accordance with their specific instructions.

Voting

At the Meeting, each Registered Shareholder and each Proxyholder representing a registered or Beneficial Shareholder will have one vote, unless a poll is required (if the number of Shares represented by Proxies and VIFs that are to be voted against a motion is greater than 5% of the votes that could be cast at the Meeting) or requested by a Shareholder, Proxyholder or the Chairman of the Meeting, whereupon each such Shareholder and Proxyholder is entitled to one vote for each Share held or represented, respectively.

To approve a motion proposed at the Meeting a majority of greater than 50% of the votes cast will be required (an "ordinary resolution") unless the motion requires a "special resolution" in which case a majority of 66-2/3% of the votes cast will be required.

Record Date and Quorum

The Board has fixed the record date for the Meeting as the close of business on Monday, April 14, 2025 (the "Record Date"). Shareholders of record as of the Record Date are entitled to receive notice of the Meeting and to vote their Shares at the Meeting.

The Company's Articles provide that the quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of Shareholders is two Shareholders present in person or represented by Proxy.

Voting Shares and Principal Holders Thereof

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Shares, which are the only securities entitled to be voted at the Meeting. As of the Record Date, the Company had 108,995,040 Shares issued and outstanding. Shareholders are entitled to one vote for each Share held.

To the knowledge of the Company's directors and executive officers, no one beneficially owned or exercised control or direction over, directly or indirectly, voting securities carrying 10% or more of the voting rights attached to the Shares as of the Record Date except as indicated below:

Name	Number of Shares Owned or Controlled on the Record Date	Percentage of Outstanding Shares
Paul H. Stephens	11,180,445	10.26%

Statement of Executive Compensation

Unless otherwise noted the following information is for the Company's last completed financial year ended December 31, 2024, and, since the Company has subsidiaries, is prepared on a consolidated basis. References to "\$" are to United States dollars, and references to "C\$" are to Canadian dollars. Where required, amounts have been converted from C\$ to \$ at the exchange rates indicated herein.

The following section describes the significant elements of the Company's executive and director compensation programs, with particular emphasis on the compensation payable to the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer and other officers that were determined to be "Named Executive Officers" or ("NEOs") within the meaning ascribed thereto in Form 51-102F6 – Statement of Executive Compensation. In some instances, the compensation programs and certain other matters outlined herein also apply to other members of senior management, however, the programs are discussed as they relate specifically to our NEOs.

Named Executive Officers

For the purposes of this Circular, an NEO means each of the following individuals during the most recently completed financial year:

- (a) the Company's chief executive officer ("CEO");
- (b) the Company's chief financial officer ("CFO"); and
- (c) each of the Company's three most highly compensated executive officers of the company, including any of its subsidiaries, or the three most highly compensated individuals acting in a similar capacity, other than the CEO and CFO, at the end of the most recently completed financial year whose total compensation was, individually, more than C\$150,000 for that financial year.

During the financial year ended December 31, 2024, the Company had the following four NEOs:

- David M. Cole, President & CEO;
- Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer (effective as of October 1, 2024);
- Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman; and
- Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer (former Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024)

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

The Compensation Committee of the Board is responsible for ensuring that the Company has appropriate procedures for reviewing executive compensation and making recommendations to the Board with respect to the compensation of the Company's executive officers. The Compensation Committee seeks to ensure that total compensation paid to all executive officers is fair and reasonable and is consistent with the Company's compensation philosophy.

The Compensation Committee is also responsible for recommending compensation for the directors, stock options grants to the directors, officers, employees, and consultants pursuant to the Company's Stock Option Plan (the "Option Plan") and issuances of Shares to directors and officers pursuant to the Company's Restricted Share Unit ("RSU") Plan (the "RSU Plan").

Compensation Committee

During 2024, the Compensation Committee was composed of Messrs. Geoff Smith (Chair), Henrik K. B. Lundin and Larry Okada; Mr. Okada ceased to be the director of the board of the Company on June 28, 2024 and was succeeded on the Compensation Committee by Mr. Chris Wright. Mr. Wright was replaced on the Compensation Committee by Mr. Dawson Brisco upon Mr. Wright's resignation from the Board. The Board has determined that each member of the Compensation Committee is independent (outside and non-management) and is satisfied that the composition of the Compensation Committee ensures an objective process for determining compensation. Each of the members of the Compensation Committee has skills and direct experience relevant to his responsibilities as a member of the Compensation Committee as follows:

Geoff Smith: brings to the Board the benefit of nearly 20 years of M&A and corporate finance experience having advised on or financed many of the royalty and streaming transactions in the past 10 years. Mr. Smith currently serves as the Vice President Corporate Development & Commercial of Denison Mines Corp., a uranium exploration and development company with interests focused in the Athabasca Basin region of northern Saskatchewan, Canada. Mr. Smith previously served as the President & Chief Operating Officer of Carbon Streaming Corp., a company aiming to accelerate a net-zero future by scaling high-integrity carbon credit projects to advance global climate action and United Nations Sustainable Development Goals. Prior to joining Carbon Streaming, he served as Managing Director within Scotiabank's investment banking division as part of a team that was critical to both structuring and financing billions of dollars of royalties and streams in the natural resource sector. Mr. Smith holds an Honours Bachelor of Commerce Degree from Queen's University (Canada) and is a CFA charterholder.

<u>Henrik Lundin</u>: has considerable global experience in the natural resource sector and has strong understanding of the technical and business side of the oil and gas industry. Formerly, Mr. Lundin held the position of COO of TAG Oil Ltd and was responsible for the global operations of TAG Oil and lead the farm-in / farm-out processes in Australia and New Zealand. Mr. Lundin has a B.Sc. (Petroleum Engineering) degree from the Colorado School of Mines in Golden, Colorado.

<u>Larry Okada</u>: is a Chartered Professional Accountant (CA) in British Columbia and Alberta, as well as a Certified Public Accountant in Washington State. Mr. Okada was in public accounting practice with Deloitte, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP and his own firm for over 43 years. Majority of his clients have been public mining companies listed on the TSX Venture Exchange

("TSX-V" or the "Exchange"). Mr. Okada is a director and Audit Committee Chair for Forum Energy Metals Corp (TSX-V: FMC), Santacruz Silver Mining Ltd (TSX: SCZ), and Neo Battery Metals Ltd. (TSX: NBM).

<u>Chris Wright</u>: Mr. Wright served as Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board of Liberty Energy. Mr. Wright is a dedicated humanitarian with a passion for bringing the benefits of energy to every community in the world. This passion has inspired a career in energy working not only in oil and gas but nuclear, solar, and geothermal.

Mr. Wright completed an undergraduate degree in Mechanical Engineering at MIT and graduate work in Electrical Engineering at both UC Berkeley and MIT. Mr. Wright founded Pinnacle Technologies and served as CEO from 1992 to 2006. Pinnacle created the hydraulic fracture mapping industry and its innovations helped launch commercial shale gas production in the late 1990s. Mr. Wright was Chairman of Stroud Energy, an early shale gas producer, before its sale to Range Resources in 2006. Additionally, Mr. Wright founded and served as Executive Chairman of Liberty Resources and Liberty Midstream Solutions until its sale in 2024. In addition to his role at Liberty Energy, Mr. Wright served on the board of numerous organizations and nonprofits, including a founding board member of the Bettering Human Lives Foundation.

Subsequent to the most recently completed financial year, Chris Wright tendered his resignation to the Board upon his confirmation as U.S. Secretary of Energy and was replaced on the Compensation Committee by Mr. Dawson Brisco.

<u>Dawson Brisco:</u> Mr. Brisco is a Professional Geologist with 20 years of mining industry and business development experience in a variety of roles in the bulk commodity, metals and energy sectors. Mr. Brisco is currently the President and CEO of Morien Resources Corp., a Canadian mining royalty company specialized in bulk commodities, a position he has held since 2018. Prior to joining Morien, Mr. Brisco held numerous senior business development and technical roles including senior manager of an exploration alliance with Xstrata in Asia from 2005 to 2010. Mr. Brisco is an independent Director of the Mining Association of Nova Scotia and holds an Honours Bachelor of Science degree in Geology from Saint Mary's University in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Compensation Decision-Making Process

The Company's compensation program design and decision-making process involves the CEO and executive team members, the Compensation Committee and the Board, with the benefit of advice from the Compensation Committee's independent executive compensation experts.

As outlined in the flowchart below, the Compensation Committee makes recommendations with respect to executive compensation to the Board. In doing so, the Compensation Committee seeks advice from independent executive compensation experts, as well as soliciting input from other Board members and the Company's executive team.

CEO & Executive Team

- Reviews and analyzes current compensation strategy.
- Reviews input from the independent executive compensation experts provided to the Compensation Committee.
- Provides recommendations regarding compensation strategies and compensation, including a review by the CEO of performance and compensation of other executives.
- Assists the Compensation Committee in discharging its duties by:
 - Proposing near-term corporate objectives and associated targets as part of the Company's short-term incentives and determining achievements relative to such objectives.
 - Proposing changes to the Company's long-term equity-based compensation programs.

Independent Executive Compensation Experts

- Provides the Compensation Committee with independent advice on compensation-related matters, including:
 - Compensation philosophy and strategy.
 - Development of a peer group of companies that reflects the Company's current size and stage of development.
 - Executive and independent director compensation levels relative to the peer group.
 - Industry practices regarding shortterm and long-term incentive compensation programs.
 - Review and advise on managementprepared materials and recommendations.
 - Compensation governance matters, including providing guidance on best practices in the governance of compensation and related trends in the mining industry.

See Independent Compensation Advisor below for additional details.

Compensation Committee

- Reviews, assesses, and makes recommendations to the Board with respect to compensation-related matters, including:
 - The compensation philosophy, strategy, policies, and programs to ensure continued alignment with the Company's strategic objectives, shareholders and peer group.
 - The goals and objectives of the CEO and their compensation levels based on the Compensation Committee's evaluation of their performance relative to such goals and objectives.
 - The compensation of other executives of the Company based on recommendations from the CEO.
 - The compensation of independent directors.
 - The compensation disclosure in the Company's information circular.
 - Compensation governance matters and best practices.
- Considers comparative data, benchmarking and the advice of its independent compensation advisor.
- Administers and interprets the Company's long-term equity-based compensation plans.

Assesses and provides oversight to the executive team regarding material risks relating to the Company's compensation programs.

Board of Directors

- Reviews recommendations from the Compensation Committee.
- Considers the Company's objectives, strategy, peer group and other relevant factors.

Approves compensation philosophy, strategy, policies and programs, incentive compensation plans, corporate objectives, executive compensation, independent director compensation and related matters.



In making its recommendations, the Compensation Committee is guided by competitive market practice for companies at the Company's size and stage of development but is driven by the Company's particular circumstances and what the Compensation Committee concludes is appropriate for the Company's executive group in light of the applicable risks and competitive employment environment.

Independent Compensation Advisor

In November 2016, the Compensation Committee originally retained Lane Caputo Compensation Inc. ("Lane Caputo") as an independent compensation advisor to review and make recommendations regarding the Company's compensation arrangements for its executive team and non-executive directors and to recommend required changes to align pay elements and strategy with both current market practices and the Company's business strategy. The report containing Lane Caputo's recommendations was used by the Compensation Committee to guide and assist it in establishing short-term equity incentive and long-term equity incentive programs ("STIP" and "LTIP") and compensation levels.

Since that original engagement, Lane Caputo assisted the Compensation Committee with assessing and modifying the Company's variable pay programs as well providing an assessment of the Company's approach to risk within its executive compensation program, including a review of the Company's compensation and governance policies used to mitigate risk and a detailed sensitivity analysis of potential payouts from the Company's incentive programs.

In addition to regular reviews of the Company's executive and non-executive director pay practices, Lane Caputo also provides ongoing support to the Compensation Committee in the assessment of corporate performance as it relates to the vesting of RSU awards and assistance in the preparation of public disclosure documents.

The fees charged by Lane Caputo during the Company's 2024 and 2023 financial years were as follows:

Nature of Fee	2024	2023
Executive Compensation-Related Fees	\$32,197	\$15,699
All Other Fees	Nil	Nil

Compensation Governance and Risk Management

Under the direction of the Board, the Compensation Committee evaluates the potential risks associated with Company's compensation policies and practices. As part of its mandate in 2021, Lane Caputo provided the Compensation Committee with an assessment of the Company's approach to risk within its executive compensation program that included a review of the Company's compensation and governance policies used to mitigate risk and a detailed sensitivity analysis of potential payouts from the Company's incentive programs.

As outlined below in "Compensation Philosophy and Objectives", the Compensation Committee evaluates and recommends to the Board compensation strategies which align each NEO's goals with those of the Shareholders and other stakeholders to ensure the Company's short-term and long-term goals are met without exposing the Company to unnecessary risk. The Compensation Committee considers a mix of base salary, short-term incentives and long-term incentives to attract high caliber executives sufficient to encourage behaviour that leads to creation of long-term value while limiting incentives that might promote inappropriate risk-taking.

As part of the annual review of the compensation packages of the Company's NEOs, the Compensation Committee identifies, and if necessary, changes, strategies to mitigate risks. The Committee considers several factors as part of this review including retention of key employees, competitive salaries within the context of peer companies, short-term incentives linked to specific goals as discussed below and long-term incentives (stock options and RSUs) which link executive pay to real value creation and long-term share appreciation.

Following completion of its assessment for 2024, the Compensation Committee has not identified any risks arising from the Company's compensation policies and practices which would have a material adverse effect on the Company and plans to conduct similar assessments at regular intervals in the future.

Minimum Share Ownership Guidelines

To further align the interests of executives with those of Shareholders, the Board adopted the Share Ownership Policy that outlines the following minimum share ownership guidelines to which the Company's NEOs are subject:

Principal Position Minimum Share Ownership Guidelin	
President & CEO	3x Base Salary
Other NEOs	1x Base Salary

For the purposes of such policy, the value of the Shares held by an NEO is determined based on the closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on January 2nd of the current calendar year. NEOs have three years from the later of the effective date of the policy or the date they assumed such role with the Company to satisfy the minimum ownership requirements and must subsequently continue to satisfy such requirements for the duration of their tenure as NEOs. For the purposes of determining Share ownership of a particular non-executive director, Shares, deferred share units and restricted share units owned directly or indirectly by such individual are included. The Board reserves the right, at its absolute discretion, to change or amend any aspect of the Policy from time to time as it considers necessary.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company's NEO's were in compliance with the Share Ownership Policy:

Principal Position	Minimum Share Ownership Guideline (\$)	Common Shares Held (#)	Common Shares Held (\$)	Compliance
David M. Cole, President & CEO	\$1,149,000	2,745,071	\$4,769,392	✓
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer (1)	\$300,000	50,000	\$86,872	✓
Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman	\$383,000	1,513,141	\$2,628,989	✓
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer	\$219,010	199,300	\$346,271	✓

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Wenger was appointed on October 1, 2024 and has three years from the date of his appointment as CFO. As such, as at December 31, 2024, Mr. Wenger is compliant with the minimum share requirements.

Compensation Hedging

No NEO or director is permitted to purchase financial instruments, including prepaid variable forward contracts, equity swaps, collars, or units of exchange funds, designed to hedge or offset a decrease in market value of equity securities granted as compensation or held, directly or indirectly, by the NEO or director.

Incentive Compensation Clawback Policy

The Board has adopted the Incentive Compensation Clawback Policy which provides for the full or partial forfeiture and recoupment of performance-based compensation awarded and outstanding or paid to an NEO subsequent to a material restatement of previously issued financial statements of the Company, required by applicable securities laws and directly resulting or arising from the negligence, fraud or willful misconduct of any such NEO, the result of which is that any performance-based compensation provided to any such executive officer would have been a lower amount had it been calculated based on such restated results. For the purposes of such policy, performance-based compensation includes incentive compensation awarded or paid in any form, including cash or equity-based, whether vested or unvested. The Incentive Compensation Clawback Policy applies to all performance-based compensation awards issued to any executive at the Vice-President level or above (including each NEO).

Compensation Philosophy and Objectives

TSX.V: EMX.V / NYSE: EMX

The philosophy used by and the objectives of the Compensation Committee and the Board in determining compensation is that the compensation should:

- (i) assist the Company in attracting and retaining high caliber executives;
- (ii) align the interests of executives with those of the Shareholders;
- (iii) reflect the executive's performance, expertise, responsibilities and length of service to the Company; and
- (iv) reflect the Company's current state of development, performance and financial status.

EMX ROYALTY CORPORATION

Elements of the Compensation Program & Competitive Positioning

The compensation of the Company's NEOs is comprised primarily of:

- (i) base salary;
- (ii) annual short-term incentives in the form of cash bonuses based on quantifiable corporate and personal goals and objectives that are tied to the overall success of the Company and that are closely aligned with the Company's business;
- (iii) long-term incentives in the form of stock grants, RSU grants under the RSU Plan and stock option grants under the Option Plan are recommended by the Compensation Committee and approved by the Board; and
- (iv) benefits related to health and retirement savings plans, such as United States 401(k) retirement plans and Canadian Registered Retirement Savings Plans ("RRSP").

Given the foregoing philosophy and the skillsets required to execute the Company's complex business strategy, the Company has adopted a compensation program whereby NEOs' base salaries are targeted at the median of the peer group, however, the Company may choose to pay above or below target levels to reflect each incumbent's relative experience or performance versus the market or to reflect competitive market pressures for a given skill set.

Incentives have been established to maintain total cash compensation (salary and bonus) at the median of the market when performance is at target levels with sufficient leverage to achieve top quartile levels of cash compensation for high levels of corporate and individual performance. In an effort to manage cash flow and provide additional Shareholder alignment, the Company may consider paying annual incentives in RSUs, rather than cash.

The number of stock options and RSUs granted annually to each executive position is targeted at median levels in the peer group and should be sufficient, when combined with each executive's other elements of compensation, to allow total direct compensation to achieve upper quartile positioning only in the case of superior share price performance.

As part of its mandate in 2024, Lane Caputo developed an updated peer group of mining companies against which it benchmarked the compensation competitiveness of the Company's executive team members and non-executive directors; the peer group was chosen to reflect the Company's business strategy, size and stage of development.

The 17 companies in the peer group are:

Altius Minerals Corp.	Ecora Resources PLC	Lithium Royalty Corp.	Orogen Royalties Inc.
Americas Gold & Silver Corp.	Elemental Altus Royalties Corp.	Mako Mining Corp.	Osisko Development Corp.
Amerigo Resources Ltd.	Gold Royalty Corp.	Mandalay Resources Corp.	Sandstorm Gold Ltd.
Andean Precious Metals Corp.	Jaguar Mining Inc.	Metalla Royalty & Streaming Ltd.	Vox Royalty Corp.
Bear Creek Mining Corp.			

While this peer group provides a proxy for the broader marketplace in which the Company competes for executive talent, an analysis of a subgroup comprised of the nine royalty and streaming companies in the peer group (ie. the most directly relevant comparators to the Company), provided additional context for the compensation practices of royalty and streaming companies against the peer group and the broader mining industry, and added additional context for determining compensation for the Company's relatively unique business model.

Elements of Compensation

The Company's compensation program consists primarily of base salary, short-term incentives and long-term incentives. The following table summarizes the compensation elements, the earning criteria and the outcome received by the NEO:

Element of Compensation	Type of Compensation	Pay Elements	Performance Criteria	Performance Period
Base Salary	Fixed	Cash	Individual contribution, competencies, and prior relevant experience	Annual
Short-Term Incentives	Variable	Cash, RSUs	Achievement of annual financial and operational objectives	Annual
Long-Term Incentives	Variable	Stock Options, performance- vested RSUs	Passage of time and performance the achievement of long-term financial, operational, and share price objectives	Five years (Stock Options) Three years (RSUs)

Compensation Committee Decisions for 2024

(i) Base Salary

The Company made increases to NEO salaries for 2024 to remain competitive in the market for which the Company competes for executive talent:

Name & Principal Position	2024 Salary	2023 Salary	Increase
David M. Cole, President & CEO	\$383,000	\$368,000	4%
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer ⁽¹⁾	\$45,000	n/a	n/a
Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman	\$383,000	\$368,000	4%
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer (2)	\$219,010	\$203,749	7%

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Wenger was appointed on October 1, 2024 and earned a partial salary until January 1, 2025 in which his compensation increased to \$300,000 annually.

(ii) Annual and Short-Term Incentives

In 2020, a structured incentive program based on quantifiable corporate and personal goals and objectives that was tied to the overall success of the Company and closely aligned with the Company's business strategy was established. The Compensation Committee and the NEOs and other executive officers developed meaningful, yet attainable, targets for several key performance indicators, measured over a one-year period.

⁽²⁾ Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024. Salaries reported above have been converted from C\$ to \$ for Mr. Reed at the average exchange rate for the years ended on December 31, 2024 and 2023 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00 and C\$1.3497 = \$1.00 respectively representing an increase from C\$275,000 to C\$300,000.

The Compensation Committee met early in 2025 to assess the Company's performance relative to such performance measures based upon financial and operating results for the year ended December 31, 2024. The results of that assessment are as follows:

Key	Performance Indicator	Weight	Threshold Performance	Target Performance	Exceptional Performance	Actual Performance	Multiplier
Operational	Exploration Capital Spent by Partners	20%	\$25 million	\$35 million	\$45 million	\$50 million	0.300
Financial	Adjusted after-tax Operating Cash Flow Per Share (before tax, interest, and other)	40%	\$0.09	\$0.11	\$0.14	\$0.12	0.400
	Capital Management	15%		Board discretion		Exceptional	0.225
Corporate Development	New partnership agreements	10%	12	15	Board Discretion	15	0.100
Environmental, Social & Governance	Develop a Sustainability Strategy Endorsed by the Board	10%	Publish Sustainability Report	Board Discretion		Target	0.100
<u> </u>	Health & Safety	5%	Board discretion			Exceptional	0.075
						TOTAL	1.200

Based on the scorecard outlined above, and the assessment of 2024 Company performance by the Compensation Committee, the Compensation Committee assessed the Company's overall corporate performance in 2024 at a multiplier of 120% of the target eligible bonus. These performance results were applied to each executive's associated short-term incentive targets to determine their respective annual cash bonus:

Name & Principal		Actual Incentive			
Position	Minimum (% of Base Salary)	Threshold (% of Base Salary)	Target (% of Base Salary)	Maximum (% of Base Salary)	Earned (% of Base Salary)
David M. Cole President & CEO	0%	12.5%	25%	35%	30%
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer	0%	10%	20%	30%	24%
Michael D. Winn Executive Chairman	0%	12.5%	25%	35%	30%
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽¹⁾	0%	10%	20%	30%	24%

⁽¹⁾ Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024.

(iii) Long-term Incentives

In February 2024, the Compensation Committee recommended, and the Board approved, the settlement of the 2021 RSU Awards, the vesting of which were subject to following criteria:

- 25% of the performance-vested RSU award was subject to the Company's TSR performance relative to the S&P/TSX Global Gold Index for the three-year period ended December 31, 2023;
- 25% of the performance-vested RSU award was subject to the Company's TSR performance relative to a select group of 18 royalty and mining peers for the three-year period ended December 31, 2023; and
- 50% of the performance-vested RSU award was subject to the Company achieving at least C\$0.01 per share of cash flow from operations.

Though the Company achieved greater than C\$0.01 per share of cash flow from operations during the performance period, the Company's TSR over the performance period positioned below the median of the S&P/TSX Global Gold Index constituents and the select group of royalty and mining peers and, as a result, the following awards vested with plan participants, aligning rewards with shareholder experience:

Name and Principal Position	Target Number of RSUs granted	Performance factor	Number of RSUs Vested
David M. Cole, President & CEO	80,000	50%	40,000
Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman	60,000	50%	30,000
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽¹⁾	40,000	50%	20,000

⁽¹⁾ Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024.

To assist in the payment of associated income taxes, up to 50% of the fair value of each award outlined above was settled by a cash payment. The fair value was based on the closing value of the corresponding shares on May 23, 2024. The cash payment was withheld and remitted to the relevant tax authorities as required.

In June 24, 2024, the Compensation Committee recommended, and the Board approved, the following performance-vested RSU awards:

Name and Principal Position	Number of RSUs awarded	Value of RSUs awarded (\$)
David M. Cole, President & CEO	115,000	\$181,340 ⁽²⁾
Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman	115,000	\$181,340 ⁽²⁾
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽¹⁾	71,000	\$111,958 ⁽²⁾

- (1) Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024
- (2) The value of RSUs awarded during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by applying a weighted performance multiplier of 88% based on an estimated likelihood of achieving the required vesting criteria to a grant date stock price of US\$1.80. Value disclosed is based on the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") requirements for calculating the estimated value to be vested over the three-year vesting period for financial statement presentation purposes. Fair value on the issuance date and related tax calculations are based on the closing price on the day of issuance and may differ significantly.

On October 1, 2024, Mr. Wenger was granted 50,000 non performance-vested RSUs valued at \$87,969 pursuant to the Company's Restricted Share Unit Plan; these RSUs will vest on October 1, 2025.

For the performance-vested RSUs to vest, the RSU holder must satisfy performance criteria set for each award by the Compensation Committee. For the 2024 awards, the performance criteria were as follows:

- 50% of the performance-vested RSU award is subject to the Company's total shareholder return ("TSR") performance relative to the S&P/TSX Global Gold Index.
- 50% of the performance-vested RSU award is subject to the Company achieving adjusted operating cash flow of at least C\$0.11 per share from operations.

The following payout multiple will apply to the 50% portion of each performance-vested RSU award subject to the Company's relative TSR performance:

Below-median Performance (49th percentile): 0% of RSUs vest
 Median Performance (50th percentile): 100% of RSUs vest
 Upper Quartile Performance (75th percentile): 200% of RSUs vest

As seen from the payout multiplier schedule above, the Company's TSR must equal at least the median performance of the S&P/TSX Global Gold Index for any value to vest with RSU holders. As the vesting of RSUs awarded to the executive team is contingent upon relative TSR performance and the achievement of an adjusted operating cash flow (per share) threshold, executive rewards are tied heavily to Shareholder value creation. Performance-vested RSU awards vest at the end of the three-year performance measurement period (known as "cliff-vesting") to generate sufficient long-term incentive.

In June and October 2024, the Compensation Committee recommended, and the Board approved, the following stock option grants:

	Number of Shares issuable	Exercise Price	Expiry
Name and Principal Position	under stock options granted	(C\$ per share)	Date
David M. Cole, President & CEO	100,000	2.47	June 24, 2029
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer	50,000	2.41	October 1, 2029
Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman	100,000	2.47	June 24, 2029
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽¹⁾	62,000	2.47	June 24, 2029

⁽¹⁾ Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024

Performance Graph

The following graph shows the Company's cumulative total return on the Shares compared with the cumulative total return of the S&P/TSX Global Gold Index and the VanEck Junior Gold Miners ETF (assuming reinvestment of dividends) during the Company's last five financial years if \$100 were invested in each at the start of such five-year period.



For the purposes of this graph, it is assumed that \$100 had been invested in the Shares and in such index and ETF, respectively, on January 1, 2020.

	December 31						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
EMX Royalty Corp.	\$100	\$201	\$131	\$117	\$99	\$117	
S&P/TSX Global Gold Index	\$100	\$121	\$114	\$111	\$115	\$137	
Van Eck Vectors Junior Gold Miners ETF	\$100	\$128	\$100	\$92	\$96	\$121	

The Compensation Committee considers that the compensation paid to the NEOs is consistent with companies of a similar size and stage of development as the Company and is reflective of the variations in the Share price during the years shown. The reported value of CEO remuneration, which is dominated by pay-at-risk (annual incentive, RSUs, stock options), increased by 44% over the timeframe outlined above while the Company's share price increased by 17% over the same timeframe and, as such, the Compensation Committee views CEO remuneration to be adequately aligned with Shareholder interests.

Summary Compensation Table

The following table contains a summary of the compensation paid to the NEOs during the last three financial years:

						y incentive pensation			
Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Share-based Awards ⁽⁴⁾ (\$)	Option- based Awards (\$)	Annual Incentive Plans ⁵ (\$)	Long Term Incentive Plans (\$)	Pension Value (\$)	All Other Compensation (\$)	Total Compensation (\$)
David M. Cala	2024	383,000	181,340 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹¹⁾	79,825 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁶⁾	103,040	Nil	13,196	8,935	769,336
David M. Cole, President & CEO	2023	368,000	158,613 ⁽²⁾⁽¹³⁾	102,077 ⁽²⁾⁽⁸⁾	82,250	Nil	13,200	Nil	724,141
Tresident & GEO	2022	350,000	159,803 ⁽³⁾⁽¹⁴⁾	134,044 ⁽³⁾⁽⁹⁾	94,250	Nil	12,200	Nil	750,297
Stefan L. Wenger,	2024	45,000 ⁽¹⁰⁾	87,969 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹²⁾	38,117 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁷⁾	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	171,086
Chief Financial	2023	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Officer	2022	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michael Winn,	2024	383,400	181,340 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹¹⁾	79,825 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁶⁾	103,040	Nil	Nil	Nil	747,205
Executive	2023	368,000	158,613 ⁽²⁾⁽¹³⁾	102,077 ⁽²⁾⁽⁸⁾	82,250	Nil	Nil	Nil	710,941
Chairman	2022	350,000	159,083 ⁽³⁾⁽¹⁴⁾	134,044 ⁽³⁾⁽⁹⁾	72,500	Nil	Nil	Nil	716,347
Douglas L. Reed,	2024	219,010 ⁽¹⁾	111,958 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹¹⁾	49,492 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁶⁾	46,175 ⁽¹⁾	Nil	15,035 ⁽¹⁾	Nil	441,669
Chief Accounting	2023	203,749 ⁽²⁾	99,133 (2)(13)	61,246 ⁽²⁾⁽⁸⁾	37,045 ⁽²⁾	Nil	12,080 ⁽²⁾	Nil	413,254
Officer ⁽¹⁶⁾	2022	192,071 ⁽³⁾	99,8770 ⁽³⁾⁽¹⁴⁾	80,426 ⁽³⁾⁽⁹⁾	31,911 ⁽³⁾	Nil	Nil	Nil	404,285

- (1) Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00.
- (2) Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2023 at C\$1.3497 = \$1.00
- (3) Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2022 at C\$1.3016 = \$1.00
- (4) Certain Share-based compensation relates to a long-term RSU incentive plan and calculated based on RSUs awarded in the current year grant and represents the number of RSUs awarded but not yet vested. Actual RSUs vested may vary as each RSU entitles the holder to acquire, for nil cost, between zero and 1.5 Shares, subject to the achievement of certain performance conditions. Value disclosed is based on the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") requirements for calculating the estimated value to be vested over the three-year vesting period for financial statement presentation purposes. The value on the issuance date is based on the closing price the day of issuance and may differ significantly.
- (5) Under the terms of the STIP, the cash bonus calculated based on targets for several key performance indicators, measured over a one year period, may be paid out in Shares.
- (6) The "grant date fair value" of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.47 exercise price C\$2.47, an option life of 5 years, a risk-free interest rate of 3.86% and a volatility of 45.83%.
- (7) The "grant date fair value" of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.41, exercise price C\$2.41, an option life of 5 years, a risk-free interest rate of 2.74% and a volatility of 45.83%.

- (8) The "grant date fair value" of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2023 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.55, exercise price C\$2.55, an option life of 5 years, a risk-free interest rate of 3.86% and a volatility of 45.62%.
- (9) The "grant date fair value" of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2022 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.56, exercise price C\$2.56, an option life of 5 years, a risk-free interest rate of 2.75% and a volatility of 48.74%.
- (10) Compensation has been attributed to the Corporation on the basis of the work commitments to the Corporation being 60% from October 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024.
- (11) Value of RSUs awarded during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by applying a weighted performance multiplier of 88% to a grant date stock price of C\$2.47.
- (12) Value of RSUs awarded during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined using a grant date stock price of C\$2.41.
- (13) Value of RSUs awarded during the year ended December 31, 2023 was determined by applying a weighted performance multiplier of 88% to a grant date stock price of C\$2.55.
- (14) Value of RSUs awarded during the year ended December 31, 2022 was determined by applying a weighted performance multiplier of 100% to a grant date stock price of C\$2.60.
- (15) David Cole and Michael Winn do not receive any compensation for their additional roles as directors of the Company.
- (16) Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024.

The Company has calculated the "grant date fair value" amounts in the "Option-based Awards" column using the Black-Scholes model, a mathematical valuation model that ascribes a value to a stock option based on a number of factors in valuing the option-based awards, including the exercise price of the options, the price of the underlying security on the date the option was granted, and assumptions with respect to the volatility of the price of the underlying security and the risk-free rate of return. Calculating the value of stock options using this methodology is very different from a simple "in-the-money" value calculation. Stock options that are well "out-of-the-money" can still have a significant "grant date fair value" based on a Black-Scholes valuation. Accordingly, caution must be exercised in comparing grant date fair value amounts with cash compensation or an "in-the-money" option value calculation. The total compensation shown in the last column is the total of the compensation of each NEO reported in the other columns. The value of the "in-the-money" options currently held by each NEO (based on share price less option exercise price) is set forth in the "Value of Unexercised In-the-money Options" column of the "Outstanding Share-based and Option-based Awards held by NEOs" table below.

See "Employment and Consulting Agreements" for a description of the material terms of the employment and consulting agreements with the NEOs.

Incentive Plan Awards

Outstanding Share-Based and Option-Based Awards held by NEOs

The following table sets out, for each NEO, the incentive option-based and Share-based awards (in the form of RSUs) held as of December 31, 2024.

		Option-ba	ased Awards		S	hare-based Award	ds
Name	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised options (vested-unvested)	Option Exercise price (C\$ per share)	Option Expiration date (m/d/y)	Value of unexercised "in-the-money" options ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested ⁽²⁾ (#)	Market or payout value of Share-based awards that have not vested ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Market or payout value of shares vested but not paid out or distributed (\$)
David M. Cole President & CEO	100,000 - 0 120,000 - 0 150,000 - 0 150,000 - 0 170,000 - 0	2.47 2.55 2.56 4.11 2.62	06/24/2029 09/11/2028 04/29/2027 05/06/2026 06/10/2025	2,085 0 0 0 0	115,000 ⁽³⁾ 96,000 ⁽⁵⁾ 80,000 ⁽⁶⁾ N/A N/A	199,805 166,794 138,995 N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer	50,000 - 0	2.41	10/01/2029	3,127	50,000 (4)	86,872	N/A
Michael Winn, Executive Chairman	100,000 - 0 120,000 - 0 150,000 - 0 100,000 - 0 127,500 - 0	2.47 2.55 2.56 4.11 2.62	06/24/2029 09/11/2028 04/29/2027 05/06/2026 06/10/2025	2,085 0 0 0	115,000 ⁽³⁾ 96,000 ⁽⁵⁾ 80,000 ⁽⁶⁾ N/A N/A	199,805 166,794 138,995 N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽⁷⁾	62,000 - 0 72,000 - 0 90,000 - 0 70,000 - 0 80,000 - 0	2.47 2.55 2.56 4.11 2.62	06/24/2029 09/11/2028 04/29/2027 05/06/2026 06/10/2025	1,293 0 0 0 0	71,000 ⁽³⁾ 60,000 ⁽⁵⁾ 50,000 ⁽⁶⁾ N/A N/A	123,358 104,246 86,872 N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A

- (1) The value of "in-the-money" options is the product of the number of Shares multiplied by the difference between the exercise price and the closing market price of the Shares on the financial year end. The market or payout value of share-based awards that have not yet vested is the product of the number of shares multiplied by the closing market price of the shares on the financial year end. The closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on December 31, 2024 was C\$2.50 per Share converted to United States dollars at the rate on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.4389 = \$1.00.
- (2) Certain Share-based compensation relates to a long-term RSU incentive plan and calculated based on RSUs awarded in the current year grant and represents the number of RSUs awarded but not yet vested. Actual RSUs vested may vary as each RSU entitles the holder to acquire, for nil cost, between zero and 1.5 Shares, subject to the achievement of certain performance conditions.
- (3) RSUs granted under the RSU Plan on June 24, 2024. The vesting date and payout date for RSUs granted on June 24, 2024 is January 1, 2027, subject to performance criteria.
- (4) RSUs granted under the RSU plan on October 1, 2024. The vesting date and payout date for RSUs granted on October 1, 2024 is October 1, 2025
- (5) RSUs granted under the RSU Plan on September 11, 2023. The vesting date and payout date for RSUs granted on September 11, 2023 is January 1, 2026, subject to performance criteria.
- (6) RSUs granted under the RSU Plan on April 29, 2022. The vesting date and payout date for RSUs granted on April 29, 2022, is January 1, 2025, subject to performance criteria.
- (7) Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024.

Value of Share-Based and Option-Based Awards Vested or Earned During the Year by NEOs

The following table sets forth, for each NEO, the values of all incentive plan award which vested or were earned during the last financial year ended December 31, 2024:

	Value vested o	luring the year	Value earned during the year	
Name & Position	Option-based awards (\$)	Share-based awards (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan Compensation awards (\$)	
David M. Cole, President & CEO	79,825 ⁽¹⁾	76,447 ⁽³⁾	103,040	
Stefan L. Wenger, Chief Financial Officer	38,117 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	
Michael Winn, Executive Chairman	79,825 ⁽¹⁾	57,335 ⁽³⁾	103,040	
Douglas L. Reed, Chief Accounting Officer ⁽⁴⁾	49,492 ⁽¹⁾	38,224 ⁽³⁾	46,175	

- (1) The value of options vested during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described above, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.47, exercise price C\$2.47, an option life of five years, a risk-free interest rate of 3.36% and a volatility of 45.83%.
- (2) The value of options vested during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described above, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.41, exercise price C\$2.41, an option life of five years, a risk-free interest rate of 2.74% and a volatility of 45.83%.
- (3) Pursuant to the RSU Plan, the Company granted RSUs to officers, management, and consultants. The RSUs granted have defined performance criteria to be met before the issuance of Shares. In May 2024, the Compensation Committee recommended, and the Board approved, the settlement of the 2021 RSU Awards. The closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on the redemption was C\$2.75 per share converted to United States dollars at the rate on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.4389 = \$1.00.
- (4) Chief Financial Officer until October 1, 2024.

Share-Based and Option-Based Plans

The Board established the Option Plan and the RSU Plan to attract and motivate the directors, officers and employees of the Company (and any of its subsidiaries), employees of any management corporation and consultants to the Company (collectively the "Optionees") and thereby advance the Company's interests by providing them an opportunity to acquire an equity interest in the Company through the exercise of stock options granted to them under the Option Plan and awarding of performance-vested RSUs under the RSU Plan.

The RSU Plan, as amended, was last approved by the Shareholders on June 28, 2023 and the Option Plan, as amended, was last approved by the Shareholders on June 28, 2024. Only the Option Plan is subject to re-approval by the Shareholders at this Meeting for 2025 (please see "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon – Ratification of Stock Option Plan").

(i) Option Plan

Eligible Participants	Director, Officer, Employee, Consultant or a corporation, other than a Cons corporation's sole shareholder is a Director, Officer or Employee.	ultant Company, where such			
raiticipants	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the Option Plan.				
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the Option Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to Insiders (as a group) at any point in time or within a twelve-month period.				
Limits	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the Option Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to optionees within a twelve-month period.	5% of outstanding shares			
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the Option Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to any one Consultant or Investor Relations Services Provider within a twelve-month period.	2% of outstanding shares			
Grants	To eligible participants in such numbers, at such times and on such terms and c Option Plan, as the Board may determine.	onditions, consistent with the			
Exercise Price	No less than the last closing price of the Shares on the day immediately p Options shall be granted which are exercisable at a price of less than C\$0.05 pe	=			
Vesting	Options granted under the Option Plan shall vest in accordance with any vesting schedule set by the Board at the time of the grant. If the Optionee is an Investor Relations Services Provider, Options must vest in stages over at least 12 months with no more than one quarter of the Option vesting in any three-month period, with the first vesting stage to occur no sooner than three months after the Grant Date. Subject to the Exchange's approval (if required), all Options vest immediately and are fully exercisable if a				
Maximum Term	Change of Control is agreed to by the Company or events which might lead to a Change of Control are commenced by third parties. Options granted under the Option Plan will be for a term not exceeding ten years from the Grant Date. Options which may expire during a restricted trading period imposed by the Corporation in accordance with				
of Options	applicable securities laws, will be extended for a period of ten business days.				
Incentive Stock Options	If the Optionee is subject to the tax laws of the USA, that part of any Opti purchase Shares having a value of US\$100,000 or less would be treated as an "I U.S. Tax Code and that part of any Option on Shares having a value in excess o as a non-qualifying stock option ("NQSO") for the purposes of the U.S. Tax Cod to the tax laws of the United States of America may be granted NQSOs, however shall be granted.	ncentive Stock Option" under f US\$100,000 shall be treated e. Eligible Participants subject			
Cashless Exercise	The Board may, allow for a cashless exercise whereby a brokerage firm will look purchase the Shares underlying an Option and then sells enough Shares to complete to repay the loan; the brokerage firm receives an equivalent exercise of the Option and the Optionee then receives the balance of Shares of balance of such Shares.	over the exercise price of the t number of Shares from the			
Net Exercise	The Board may, allow an Optionee (except an Optionee that is an Investor Relations Service Provider) to surrender all or part of a vested Option, and receive the number of Shares that is the equal to the quotient obtained by dividing: (i) the product of the number of Options being exercised multiplied by the difference between the Volume-Weighted Average Price ("VWAP") of the Shares and the exercise price of the subject Options, by (ii) the VWAP of the Shares on the date of exercise.				
Full Payment for Shares	The Corporation will not issue Common Shares pursuant to Options granted and until the Common Shares have been fully paid for.	under the Option Plan unless			
Assignment	Options may not be assigned or transferred.				

Termination Prior to Expiry	Generally, Options must expire and terminate on a date stipulated by the Board at the time of grant and, in any event, must terminate not later than 90 days following the date on which the option holder ceases to be an eligible person. If an Option holder is terminated or removed as a Director, the associated Options immediately terminate. If an Option holder dies or is Disabled, the associated Options will be exercisable for a period not exceeding 12 months or the balance of the term of the Options, whichever is shorter.
Termination of Plan	The Board may amend or terminate the Option Plan or any Option at any time. Unless required to make the Option Plan or the Option comply with the rules and policies of the Exchange or applicable laws, no such amendment or termination shall affect the terms and conditions of the outstanding Options without the written consent of the Optionees concerned.
Amendments not Requiring Shareholder Approval	The Board may amend the Option Plan or any Option granted thereunder to: (a) comply with applicable law or rules of the Exchange or of a 'housekeeping' nature required to correct typographical and similar errors; (b) comply with applicable law or rules of the Exchange or of a 'housekeeping' nature required to correct typographical and similar errors; or (c) change the vesting provisions other than those required by this Plan or the Exchange Policy.
Amendments Requiring Shareholder Approval	Only with the approval of Shareholders, may the Board amend the Option Plan or any Option granted thereunder to: (a) change who may be considered an Eligible Participant (b) increase the number of Common Shares reserved for the grant of Options under the Option Plan; (c) increasing the participation by Insiders; (d) make a material change in the method of determining the exercise price of an Option; (e) amend to extend the time at which an Option terminates to a date that is beyond the original expiration date; (f) amend the expiry or termination provisions applicable to Options; (g) amend the method or formula for calculating prices, values or amounts under this Plan that may result in a benefit to an Optionee; or (h) amend the amending provision of the Option Plan.
Amendments Requiring Disinterested Shareholder Approval	Only with the approval of Disinterested Shareholders, may the Board amend Option to: (a) decrease the exercise price or extend of the term of the Option (unless the extension arises from a Blackout Period); or (b) create a benefit to an Insider. If the Company cancels any Option and within one year grants or issues a new Option to the same Insider, that is considered an amendment.
Clawback	If all or any portion of the Options issued, granted or vested under the Option Plan on or after October 2, 2023 for which vesting is based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a Financial Reporting Measure which is subject to recovery under any law, government rule or regulation, in effect from time to time, by Canadian, U.S. or other foreign governments, including specifically as required to implement Section 10D of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("U.S. Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 under the U.S. Exchange Act, and any applicable rules or regulations promulgated thereunder (including, without limitation, applicable securities exchange listing standards or rules and regulations of the New York Stock Exchange American (the "NYSE American") (including Section 811 – Erroneously Awarded Compensation of the NYSE American Listed Company Manual), the Exchange or other securities exchange where the Company lists its securities for trading) (the "Clawback Rules"), will be subject to such deductions, offset, repayment, forfeiture, cancellation, clawback and recoupment as may be re-quired to be made pursuant to such Clawback Rules or any policy adopted by the Company to implement any such Clawback Rules (the "Company Clawback Policies").
	The Company shall decide, in its sole and absolute discretion, what policies it must adopt in or-der to comply with such Clawback Rules, any of which could in certain circumstances require repayment or forfeiture of awards or any Shares or other cash or property received related to the applicable lookback periods with respect to the awards (including any value received from a dis-position of Shares acquired upon vesting and exercise of Options). All Options issued, granted or vested under the Option Plan on or after October 2, 2023 and any Shares issued on vesting and exercise of such Options are subject to the terms and conditions of the Clawback Rules and Company Clawback Policies from and after the effective date thereof and participants issued awards under the Option Plan shall not be entitled to any indemnification or advancement of expenses with respect to the application or enforcement of the Clawback Rules or Company Clawback Policies or any actions by the Company to enforce such Clawback Rules or the Company Claw-back Policies through any deductions, offset, repayment, forfeiture, cancellation, clawback, recoupment or otherwise, as

may be required to be made pursuant to such Clawback Rules or Company Clawback Policies.

(ii) RSU Plan

Eligible Participants	Director, Officer, Employee, Consultant (other than an Investor Relations Service Provider) or a corporation, other than a Consultant Company, where such corporation's sole shareholder is a Director, Officer or Employee.					
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the RSU Plan.	3,200,000				
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the RSU Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan.	100/ of outstanding Shares, at the time of				
Limits	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the RSU Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to Insiders (as a group) at any point in time or within a twelve-month period.	10% of outstanding Shares, at the time of grant.				
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the RSU Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to any one Consultant within a twelve-month period.	2% of outstanding Shares				
	Maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury pursuant to the RSU Plan, together with any other equity compensation plan, to any one Participant within a twelve-month period.					
Grants	To eligible participants in such numbers, at such times and on the RSU Plan, as the Board may determine but not after Decen	•				
Vesting	RSUs granted under the RSUs Plan shall vest in accordance with any vesting schedule set by the Board the time of the grant provided that no RSUs may vest before the date that is one year from the date grant or after December 15 of the third calendar year following the Service Year in respect of which RSUs were granted.					
	Vesting conditions may be based on the continued service to the Company and/or such other terms, conditions or Performance Criteria that the Board may determine.					
Termination Prior	Unvested RSUs will terminate upon a Participant's Termination Date. Upon a Participant's death of Disability (except for U.S. Taxpayers), unvested RSUs will continue to vest for 12 months; unvested RSUs will terminate at the end of that period.					
to Vesting	Upon a Change in Control, all unvested RSUs will immediately vest unless the Company or successor exchanges outstanding RSUs for similar instruments. Upon a Participants termination within 6 months of a Change of Control, all unvested RSUs will immediately vest.					
Settlement	Vested RSUs will be settled by shares issued from treasury or the VWAP of the Shares for the five trading days immediate closing price of the Shares on the day immediately preceding t	tely preceding settlement and (b) the last				
Dividends	Unvested RSUs will attract additional RSUs equivalent to the value on the underling Shares.	alue of any dividends that would have been				

Amendments not Requiring Shareholder Approval	The Board may amend the RSU Plan or any RSU granted thereunder to: (a) ensure that RSUs comply with any tax provisions or laws; (b) comply with applicable law or rules of the Exchange or of a 'housekeeping' nature required to correct typographical and similar errors; (c) change the termination provisions of an RSU provided the term does not extend beyond the original expiry date; or (d) suspend or terminate the Plan. Only with the approval of Shareholders, may the Board amend the RSU Plan or any RSU granted thereunder to: (a) increase the maximum number of Shares reserved for issuance under this Plan; (b) amend the determination of Fair Market Value of a Share under this Plan in respect of any RSU; (c) extend the Expiry Date of any RSU; (d) increase any limit on grants of RSUs to any one Participant or group of Participants (such as Insiders); (e) increase the circumstances under which RSUs may be assigned or transferred; (f) amend the class of Eligible Persons; (g) amend the expiry and termination provisions applicable to RSUs; (h) amend any method or formula for calculating prices, values or amounts under this Plan that may result in a benefit to a Participant; or (i) amend the amending provision of the Option Plan.
Amendments Requiring Shareholder Approval	Only with the approval of Disinterested Shareholders, may the Board amend Option to: (a) decrease the exercise price or extend of the term of the Option (unless the extension arises from a Blackout Period); or (b) create a benefit to an Insider.
Amendments Requiring Disinterested Shareholder Approval	If the Company cancels any Option and within one year grants or issues a new Option to the same Insider, that is considered an amendment.
Assignment	RSUs may not be assigned or transferred except for the case of death or incompetency.

Employment and Consulting Agreements

Chief Executive Officer

The Company is a party to an employment agreement with David M. Cole, President and CEO of the Company, effective November 1, 2023. The agreement may be terminated by the Company without reason by written notice and a lump sum payment equal to 24 months of salary, a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the prior year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less. Mr. Cole may terminate the agreement for any reason upon two months written notice to the Company during which time he will continue to receive his usual remuneration and benefits.

If Mr. Cole's agreement is terminated without cause, or his duties and responsibilities are materially changed within six months following a change in control of the Company, he is entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 24 months of his salary, a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the two prior years (prior year if without cause) pro-rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less, and the immediate vesting of all unvested stock options and pro-rated vesting of share-based awards based on the number of days from the grant date up to the termination date divided by 1,095 days.

See "Termination and Change of Control Payments" table below.

Chief Financial Officer

The Company is a party to an employment agreement with Stefan L. Wenger, CFO of the Company, effective October 1, 2024. The agreement may be terminated by the Company without reason by written notice and a lump sum payment equal to two months' salary for each year or partial year worked, with a minimum of twelve months and a maximum of 18 months of salary and a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the prior year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less. Mr. Wenger may terminate the agreement for any reason upon two months written notice to the Company during which time he will continue to receive his usual remuneration and benefits.

If Mr. Wenger's agreement is terminated without cause or his duties and responsibilities are materially changed within six months following a change in control of the Company, he is entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 18 months of his

salary, a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less, and the immediate vesting of all unvested stock options and pro-rated vesting of share-based awards based on the number of days from the grant date up to the termination date divided by 1,095 days.

See "Termination and Change of Control Payments" table below.

Executive Chairman

The Company is a party to an employment agreement with Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman of the Company, effective November 1, 2023. The agreement may be terminated by the Company without reason by written notice and a lump sum payment equal to 24 months of fees and a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the prior year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination. Mr. Winn may terminate the agreement for any reason upon two months written notice to the Company during which time he will continue to receive his usual remuneration.

If Mr. Winn's agreement is terminated without cause or his duties and responsibilities are materially changed within six months following a change in control of the Company, he is entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 24 months of his fees, and a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the two prior years (prior year if without cause) pro-rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and the immediate vesting of all unvested stock options and pro-rated vesting of share-based awards based on the number of days from the grant date up to the termination date divided by 1,095 days.

See "Termination and Change of Control Payments" table below.

Chief Accounting Officer

The Company is a party to an employment agreement with Douglas L. Reed, Former CFO of the Company until October 1, 2024, effective November 1, 2023. The agreement may be terminated by the Company without reason by written notice and a lump sum payment equal to two months' salary for each year or partial year worked, with a minimum of twelve months and a maximum of 18 months of salary and a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the prior year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less.. Mr. Reed may terminate the agreement for any reason upon two months written notice to the Company during which time he will continue to receive his usual remuneration and benefits.

If Mr. Reed's agreement is terminated without cause or his duties and responsibilities are materially changed within six months following a change in control of the Company, he is entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 18 months of his salary, a lump sum payment equal to his target bonus for the year pro rated for the amount of days employed in the year of termination, and continuation of benefits including medical and dental for up to 12 months or less, and the immediate vesting of all unvested stock options and pro-rated vesting of share-based awards based on the number of days from the grant date up to the termination date divided by 1,095 days.

See "Termination and Change of Control Payments" table below.

Each NEO's employment agreement also contains non-solicitation, non-competition and confidentiality and provisions which will apply on a termination of employment. Non-competition and non-solicitation restrictions apply for a period of one year from the date the executive's employment ceases, and the confidentiality provisions apply, subject to certain exceptions, for an indefinite period of time following the termination of employment of an executive.

Termination and Change of Control Benefits

The following table sets out estimates of the incremental amounts payable by the Corporation to the NEOs upon identified termination events, assuming each such event took place on December 31, 2024. The actual amount of the payout upon identified termination events can only be determined at the time any such event actually occurs.

Name and Position		Termination without Cause (\$)	Termination without Cause subsequent to Change of Control (\$)
David M. Cole, President &	Cash severance including 12 months of benefits coverage	880,312	976,062
CEO	Market value of share-based awards vested	275,332 ⁽¹⁾	275,332 ⁽¹⁾
Michael D. Winn,	Cash severance	861,750	957,500
Executive Chairman	Market value of share-based awards vested	275,332 ⁽¹⁾	275,332 ⁽¹⁾
Douglas L. Reed, Chief	Cash severance including 12 months of benefits coverage	375,558 ⁽²⁾	375,558 ⁽²⁾
Accounting Officer	Market value of share-based awards vested	171,768 ⁽¹⁾	171,768 ⁽¹⁾
Stefan Wenger, Chief	Cash severance including 12 months of benefits coverage	123,067	523,067
Financial Officer	Market value of share-based awards vested	21,663 ⁽¹⁾	21,663 ⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ The market value of share-based awards vested is the product of the number of RSUs assumed to have vested pro-rata as at December 31, 2024 multiplied by the closing price of the Shares on the financial year end. The closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on December 31, 2024 was C\$2.50 per share converted to United States dollars at the rate on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.4389 = \$1.00.

Pension Plan Benefits

For the officers and employees in the United States and Canada, the Company pays 6% of the total W2 and T4 annual compensation each year to each officer's and employee's 401(k) retirement plan (USA employees) and RRSP (Canadian employees).

Termination and Change of Control Benefits

Other than described above under "Employment and Consulting Agreements", the Company does not have written contracts with any of its NEOs respecting the resignation, retirement or other termination of employment resulting from a change of control.

Management Contracts

Pursuant to a management service agreement dated February 13, 2014, as amended August 1, 2020, between the Company and Seabord Management Corp. ("Seabord") of Suite 501, 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, the Company pays C\$13,500 per month to Seabord in consideration of Seabord providing the services of administration staff and office space to the Company.

Seabord is a private corporation partially owned by Douglas Reed, an officer of the Company. Mr. Reed does not receive any direct compensation from Seabord in relation to services provided to the Company.

Director Compensation

The methodology used for determining the remuneration of directors is similar to that used for the remuneration of NEOs. Remuneration of committee chairs is determined based on their own merits and circumstances after being considered in light of prevailing economic conditions – both on a corporate level and on national and international levels – and industry norms for such remuneration. Levels of remuneration of directors, committee members and committee chairs are usually first informally discussed among the members of the Compensation Committee before being formally considered and approved by the Board.

⁽²⁾ Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00

In 2024, Board members were compensated for their services as directors through a combination of an annual fee and annual equity-based compensation in the form of options; independent directors are not compensated based on performance. Annual directors' fees for 2024 were:

Principal Position	Annual Fee ⁽¹⁾ (\$)
Director (base)	36,502
Lead Director (additional)	3,650
Audit Committee Chair (additional)	7,300
Compensation Committee Chair (additional)	5,475
Environment, Social & Governance Committee Chair (additional)	3,650
Nominating Committee Chair (additional)	3,650

⁽¹⁾ Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00

The following table describes director compensation for non-executive directors for the year ended December 31, 2024.

	Fees	A	wards	Non-equity			
Name	Earned (1)(2) (\$)	Share- based (\$)	Option-based (2)(3)	Incentive plan Compensation (\$)	Pension Value (\$)	All other Compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Dawson Brisco ⁽⁴⁾	24,456	Nil	79,825	Nil	Nil	Nil	104,281
Sunny S. C. Lowe	47,452	Nil	55,878	Nil	Nil	Nil	103,330
Henrik K. B. Lundin	40,152	Nil	55,878	Nil	Nil	Nil	96,029
Larry M. Okada ⁽⁴⁾	21,901	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	21,901
Geoff Smith	41,977	Nil	55,878	Nil	Nil	Nil	97,854
Chris Wright ⁽⁴⁾	24,456	Nil	79,825	Nil	Nil	Nil	104,281

- (1) Compensation paid as directors' and committee fees.
- (2) Paid in Canadian dollars and converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00
- (3) The grant date fair value of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price C\$2.47, exercise price C\$2.47, an option life of five years, a risk-free interest rate of 3.36% and a volatility of 45.62%.
- (4) Dawson Brisco and Chris Wright were appointed to the Board on April 29, 2024, and Mr. Wright ceased to be a director on February 3, 2025. Larry Okada ceased to be a director of the Company on June 28, 2024.

The Company has calculated the "grant date fair value" amounts in the "Option-based Awards" column using the Black-Scholes model, a mathematical valuation model that ascribes a value to a stock option based on a number of factors in valuing the option-based awards, including the exercise price of the options, the price of the underlying security on the date the option was granted, and assumptions with respect to the volatility of the price of the underlying security and the risk-free rate of return. Calculating the value of stock options using this methodology is very different from a simple "in-the-money" value calculation. Stock options that are well "out-of-the-money" can still have a significant "grant date fair value" based on a Black-Scholes valuation. Accordingly, caution must be exercised in comparing grant date fair value amounts with cash compensation or an "in-the-money" option value calculation. The total compensation shown in the last column is the total of the compensation of each director reported in the other columns. The value of the "in-the-money" options currently held by each director (based on share price less option exercise price) is set forth in the "Value of Unexercised in-the-money Options" column of the "Outstanding Share-based and Option-based Awards held by Directors" table below.

Outstanding Share-based and Option-based Awards held by Directors

The following table sets out, for each non-executive director, the option-based awards (incentive stock options to purchase Shares) held as of December 31, 2024:

	Option-based Awards				Share-based Awards		
Name	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised options (vested- unvested)	Option Exercise Price (C\$ per share)	Option Expiration Date (m/d/y)	Value of unexercised "in-the-money" options ⁽¹⁾	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of Share-based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or payout value of shares vested but not paid out (\$)
Dawson Brisco	100,000 – 0	2.47	06/24/2029	2,085	Nil	Nil	Nil
Sunny S. C. Lowe	70,000 - 0 70,000 - 0 60,000 - 0 100,000 - 0	2.47 2.55 2.56 3.66	06/24/2024 09/11/2028 04/29/2027 08/19/2026	1,459 0 0 0	Nil	Nil	Nil
Henrik K. B. Lundin	70,000-0 70,000-0 60,000-0 100,000-0	2.47 2.55 2.56 3.66	06/24/2029 09/11/2028 04/29/2027 08/19/2026	1,459 0 0 0	Nil	Nil	Nil
Geoff Smith	70,000 – 0 70,000 – 0 100,000 – 0	2.47 2.55 2.45	06/24/2029 09/11/2028 07/05/2027	2,085 0 5,000	Nil	Nil	Nil
Chris Wright ⁽²⁾	100,000 – 0	2.47	06/24/2029	2,085	Nil	Nil	Nil

⁽¹⁾ The value of "in-the-money" options is the product of the number of Shares multiplied by the difference between the exercise price and the closing market price of the Shares on the financial year end. Options which were not vested at the financial year end are not included in this value. The closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on December 31, 2024 was \$2.50 per Share converted to United States dollars at the rate on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.4389 = \$1.00.

Value of Share-Based and Option-Based Awards Vested or Earned During the Year by Directors

The following table sets forth, for each non-executive director, the values of all incentive plan awards which vested or were earned during the last financial year ended December 31, 2024.

	Value vested o	Value vested during the year		
Name	Option-based Awards ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Share-based Awards (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan Compensation (\$)	
Dawson Brisco	79,825 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	
Sunny S. C. Lowe	55,878 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	
Henrik K. B. Lundin	55,878 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	
Geoff G. Smith	55,878 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	
Chris Wright ⁽³⁾	79,825 ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	

⁽¹⁾ The value in Canadian dollars was converted to United States dollars at the average rate for the year ended on December 31, 2024 at C\$1.3698 = \$1.00

⁽²⁾ Chris Wright ceased to be a director of the Company on February 3, 2025.

⁽²⁾ The grant date fair value of options granted during the year ended December 31, 2024 was determined by using the Black-Scholes model, as described below, and the following weighted average assumptions: stock price – C\$2.47, exercise price - C\$2.47, an option life of five years, a risk-free interest rate of 3.36% and a volatility of 45.83%

⁽³⁾ Chris Wright ceased to be a director of the Company on February 3, 2025.

Minimum Share Ownership Guidelines

Under its Share Ownership Policy, the Company has adopted minimum share ownership guidelines that require non-executive directors to beneficially hold Shares equivalent to three times their base annual director cash retainer.

For the purposes of such policy, the value of the Shares held by a non-executive director is determined based on the closing price of the Shares on the TSX-V on January 2nd of the current calendar year. Non-executive directors have three years from the later of the effective date of the policy or the date they were elected or appointed as a director of the Company to satisfy the minimum ownership requirements and must subsequently continue to satisfy such requirements for the duration of their tenure as a non-executive director. For the purposes of determining Share ownership of a particular non-executive director, Shares, deferred share units and restricted share units owned directly or indirectly by such individual are included. The Board reserves the right, at its absolute discretion, to change or amend any aspect of the Policy from time to time as it considers necessary.

Given the timing of the initial adoption of the policy and the subsequent appointment of new directors in 2021, the Board has authorized an extension to the timeframe to satisfy the policy for such non-executive directors that were appointed in 2021 from June 30, 2024 until June 30, 2026.

Corporate Governance Practices

National Instrument 58-101 *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* of the Canadian securities administrators requires the Company to annually disclose certain information regarding its corporate governance practices. That information is disclosed below.

Board of Directors and Committees of the Board

The Board has responsibility for the stewardship of the Company including responsibility for strategic planning, identification of the principal risks of the Company's business and implementation of appropriate systems to manage these risks, succession planning (including appointing, training, and monitoring senior management), communications with investors and the financial community and the integrity of the Company's internal control and management information systems.

The Board sets long-term goals and objectives for the Company and formulates the plans and strategies necessary to achieve those objectives and to supervise senior management in their implementation. The Board delegates the responsibility for managing the Company's day-to-day affairs to senior management but retains a supervisory role in respect of, and ultimate responsibility for, all matters relating to the Company and its business. The Board is responsible for protecting Shareholders' interests and ensuring that the incentives of the Shareholders and of management are aligned.

The Board delegates authority and responsibility to deal with specified matters to the Company's standing committees, which consist of

- the Audit Committee,
- the Compensation Committee,
- the Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") Committee; and
- the Nominating Committee.

Committees analyze policies and strategies developed by management that are consistent with their respective written charters outlining its duties and responsibilities. Such written charters are established and amended as required by the Board. They examine proposals and, where the appropriate, report and make recommendations to the Board. Committees do not take action or make decisions on behalf of the Board unless specifically mandated to do so.

The following sets forth the current members of each of the Committees, each of whom is independent:

Audit Committee	Compensation Committee	ESG Committee	Nominating Committee
Sunny S. C. Lowe	Geoff G. Smith	Henrik K. B. Lundin	Dawson C. Brisco
Dawson C. Brisco	Henrik K. B. Lundin	Geoff G. Smith	Sunny S. C. Lowe
Geoff G. Smith	Dawson C. Brisco	Sunny S. C. Lowe	Henrik K. B. Lundin

Following the Meeting, the above-noted committees will be re-constituted to reflect the composition of the new Board.

National Instrument 52-110 *Audit Committees* ("NI 52-110") of the Canadian securities administrators and Rule 10A-3 under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, require the Audit Committee of the Board to meet certain requirements. Each member of the Audit Committee satisfies the required independence and financial literacy requirements. NI 52-110 also requires the Company to disclose certain information regarding the Audit Committee. That information has been disclosed in the Company's Annual Information Form filed on SEDAR+ and EDGAR. The full text of the Audit Committee Charter is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.

Compensation Committee: The Compensation Committee is responsible for the review of all compensation paid (including stock options granted under the Option Plan, and RSUs granted under the RSU Plan) by the Company to the Board, and to officers and employees of the Company and any subsidiaries, to report to the Board on the results of those reviews and to make recommendations to the Board for adjustments to such compensation. The full text of the Compensation Committee Charter is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.

Environmental, Social and Governance Committee: The main role of the Environmental, Social and Governance Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities with respect to the Company's policies, and initiatives related to ESG matters. This includes monitoring compliance with established procedures and playing a key role in developing the Company's ESG strategy. The full text of the ESG Committee Charter is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.

Nominating Committee: The role of the Nominating Committee is to assist in preparing an effective succession plan for the Board by providing advice and recommendations to the Board for appointment of new directors and assessing the effectiveness of the directors and the various committees of the Board and the composition of such committees. The Company's Nominating Committee Charter is available for viewing on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.

As part of its ongoing review of business operations, the Board reviews, as frequently as required, the principal risks inherent in the Company's business, including financial risks, through periodic reports from management of such risks, and assesses the systems established to manage those risks. Directly and through the Audit Committee, the Board also assesses the integrity of internal control over financial reporting and management information systems.

In addition to those matters that must, by law, be approved by the Board, the Board is required to approve any material dispositions, acquisitions, and investments outside the ordinary course of business, long-term strategy, and organizational development plans. The Company's management is authorized to act without the Board's approval on all ordinary course matters relating to the Company's business.

The Board also monitors the Company's compliance with timely disclosure obligations and reviews material disclosure documents prior to distribution.

The Board is responsible for the appointment of the CEO, President and other senior management and monitoring of their performance. Directors are elected annually by the Shareholders. The Nominating Committee initially identifies, considers, and recommends directors to the Board for approval and submission to Shareholders for election.

The Board has adopted a written mandate setting out the foregoing obligations (the "Board Mandate"), a copy of which is attached to this Circular as Schedule "A" and is governed by the requirements of applicable corporate and securities common and statute law which provide that the Board has responsibility for the stewardship of the Company. That stewardship includes responsibility for strategic planning, identification of the principal risks of the Company's business and implementation of appropriate systems to manage these risks, succession planning (including appointing, training, and monitoring senior management), communications with investors and the financial community and the integrity of the Company's internal control and management information systems.

A majority of directors comprising the Board must qualify as independent directors within the meaning of all applicable legal and regulatory requirements including, without limitation, all applicable Canadian and United States securities laws and regulations and the rules of each stock exchange on which the Company's securities are listed, except in circumstances, and only to the extent, permitted by all applicable laws, regulations and stock exchange requirements. A majority of the Board is "independent" under both applicable Canadian securities law and the rules of the NYSE American in that they are independent and free from any interest and any business or other relationship which could or could reasonably be perceived to, materially interfere with the director's ability to act with the best interests of the Company, other than interests and relationships arising from shareholding. The Board considers that the following directors are independent: Dawson C Brisco, Sunny S. C. Lowe, Henrik K. B. Lundin, and Geoff G. Smith.

The Board considers that David M. Cole, the President and CEO of the Company, is not independent because he is a member of management, and that Michael D. Winn, Executive Chairman of the Board, is not independent because he is part of management. See "Statement of Executive Compensation – Management Contracts". Accordingly, following the Meeting a majority of the Board will continue to be "independent".

The Board facilitates its exercise of independent supervision over the Company's management through regular meetings of the Board.

The Board holds regularly scheduled meetings without the non-independent directors and members of management. During the financial year ended December 31, 2024, the independent directors held four in-camera meetings without the non-independent directors and management.

When a matter being considered involves a director, that director does not vote on the matter. As well, the directors regularly and independently confer amongst themselves and thereby keep apprised of all operational and strategic aspects of the Company's business.

The Executive Chairman of the Board is responsible for presiding over all meetings of the directors and Shareholders. He is not an independent director, however, the independent directors either have significant experience as directors and officers of publicly traded companies or as members of the financial investment community and, therefore, do not require the guidance of an independent Chairman of the Board in exercising their duties as directors.

The following tables set out the attendance of directors at Board and Committee meetings during the year ended December 31, 2024:

	Meetings Attended out of Meetings Held					
Director	Board	Audit Committee	Compensation Committee	Environment Social and Corporate Governance	Nominating Committee	Individual Attendance Rate
Dawson C. Brisco (1)	6 of 6	2 of 2	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%
David M. Cole	9 of 10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	90%
Sunny S. C. Lowe	10 of 10	5 of 5	N/A	3 of 3	1 of 1	100%
Henrik K. B. Lundin	9 of 10	N/A	4 of 4	3 of 3	1 of 1	94%
Larry M. Okada ⁽²⁾	5 of 5	3 of 3	2 of 2	3 of 3	1 of 1	100%
Geoff G. Smith	10 of 10	5 of 5	4 of 4	N/A	N/A	100%
Michael D. Winn	10 of 10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%
Chris A. Wright ⁽³⁾	6 of 6	N/A	1 of 2	N/A	N/A	88%

- (1) Dawson C. Brisco became a director of the Company on April 29, 2024.
- (2) Larry Okada ceased to be a director of the Company following the last annual general meeting of Shareholders on June 28, 2024.
- (3) Chris A. Wright became a director of the Company on April 29, 2024 and has subsequently ceased to be a director on February 3, 2025.

Descriptions of Roles

The Board has not established written descriptions of the positions of Executive Chairman of the Board, CEO, or chairperson of any of the committees of the Board (except as may be set out in a charter applicable to a committee) as it feels they are unnecessary and would not improve the function and performance of such positions. The role of a chairperson is delineated by the nature of the overall responsibilities of the Board (in the case of the Executive Chairman of the Board) or the committee (in the case of a chairperson of a committee).

The Board has not set limits on the objectives to be met by the CEO but believes that such limits and objectives should depend upon the circumstances of each situation and that to formalize these matters would be restrictive and unproductive.

Other Directorships

Certain of the directors are presently a director of one or more other reporting issuers (public companies) or the equivalents in either the same jurisdiction or a foreign jurisdiction as follows:

Director	Other Issuer	Director	Other Issuer
David M. Cole	N/A	Dawson C. Brisco	Morien Resources Corp.
Sunny S. C. Lowe	Prime Mining Corp.	Henrik K. B. Lundin	United Lithium Corp. First Nordic Metals
Geoff G. Smith	Cosa Resources Corp.	Michael D. Winn	Atico Mining Corporation

Orientation and Continuing Education

The Board takes the following measures to ensure that all new directors receive a comprehensive orientation regarding their role as a member of the Board, its committees and its directors, and the nature and operation of the Company.

The Board has adopted a tailored approach that takes into consideration the skills and experience of the director in determining the specific orientation program. The first step is to assess a new director's set of skills and professional background. Once that assessment has been completed, the Board is able to determine what orientation to the nature and operations of the Company's business will be necessary and relevant to each new director.

The second step is taken by one or more existing directors, who may be assisted by the Company's management, to provide the new director with the appropriate orientation through a series of meetings, telephone calls and other correspondence.

The Company has a Board Policy Manual which provides a comprehensive introduction to the Board and its committees. Such Manual contains all of the charters of the Committees of the Board (Audit, ESG, Nominating and Compensation), as well as the Board Mandate, Code of Business Ethics and Conduct, and all of the corporate governance policies of the Company.

The Board takes the following measures to provide continuing education for its directors to maintain the skill and knowledge necessary for them to meet their obligations as directors:

- the Board Policy Manual is reviewed on an annual basis and a revised copy will be given annually to each director; and
- there are technical presentations from time to time or as necessary at Board meetings, focusing on either a particular property or a summary of various properties. The "question and answer" portions of these presentations are a valuable learning resource for the non-technical directors.

Ethical Business Conduct

To comply with its legal mandate, the Board seeks to foster a culture of ethical conduct by striving to ensure the Company carries out its business in line with high business and moral standards and applicable legal and financial requirements. Further, the Board:

- has adopted a written Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the "Code") for its directors, officers, employees and consultants. The Code is available on the Company's website at: www.emxroyalty.com and has been filed on SEDAR+ and EDGAR (see "Additional Information" at the end of this Circular). Each director is responsible for ensuring that they individually comply with the terms of the Code, while the Board is responsible for ensuring that the individual directors and officers comply with the Code and the Company's executive officers are responsible for ensuring compliance with the Code by employees. Additionally, on an annual basis, mandatory employee training sessions are conducted worldwide within the organization to ensure that all employees are in compliance with all EMX policies and regulations. Since the beginning of the Company's last financial year, the Company has not filed a Material Change Report relating to any conduct of a director or executive officer that constitutes a departure from the Code.
- has established the ESG Committee, as described above, and adopted a Charter for the Committee. The full text of the Charter is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- has established a Whistleblower Policy which details complaint procedures for financial concerns. The full text of such policy is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.

- has established a Corporate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Securities Trading Policy which details when directors, officers and employees should not engage in trading in the Company's securities. Such policy was adopted to ensure fair, accurate and timely disclosure of material information regarding the Company and its business. The full text of the Corporate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Securities Trading is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- has established a Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Accessibility Policy which details a foundational framework for the Company to integrate diversity, equity and inclusion, including with respect to workplace culture, talent management and equitable employment practices. Such policy was adopted to foster an inclusive, equitable, diverse and accessible environment at all organizational levels. The full text of the Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Accessibility Policy is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- has established an Environmental Policy which details the Company's approach and commitments related to
 environmental challenges, including among other things, waste management and biodiversity and habitat protection.
 Such policy was adopted to reflect the Company's commitment towards minimizing its environmental impact,
 safeguarding natural resources, and promoting sustainability across all of its projects. The full text of the Environmental
 Policy is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- has established a Health and Safety Policy which details the framework for the Company's approach to addressing the
 health and safety risks inherent in its business. Such policy was adopted to ensure that the Company adheres to the
 relevant laws that regulate both physical safety of employees, officers and directors and their exposure to conditions in
 the workplace, as well as to promote a safe workplace for employees, suppliers and partners. The full text of the Health
 and Safety Policy is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- has established a Land Stewardship, Community Engagement and Indigenous Relations Policy which details the Company's commitments to responsible prospecting, sustainable mining investment, and the responsible management of relationships with Indigenous peoples and local communities. Such policy was adopted to build and maintain respectful, transparent, and mutually beneficial relationships with relevant communities and Indigenous peoples. The full text of the Land Stewardship, Community Engagement and Indigenous Relations Policy is available on the Company's website at: emxroyalty.com/corporate/governance/.
- encourages management to consult with legal and financial advisors to ensure the Company is meeting those requirements.
- is cognizant of the Company's timely disclosure obligations and reviews material disclosure documents such as financial statements and the Management's Discussion & Analysis prior to distribution.
- relies on its Audit Committee to annually review the systems of internal financial control and discuss such matters with the Company's external auditor.
- actively monitors the Company's compliance with the Board's directives and ensures that all material transactions are thoroughly reviewed and authorized by the Board before being undertaken by management.

The Board must also comply with the conflict-of-interest provisions of the British Columbia *Business Corporations Act*, as well as the relevant securities regulatory instruments and stock exchange policies, to ensure that directors exercise independent judgment in considering transactions and agreements in respect of which a director or executive officer has a material interest.

Complaints

The Whistleblower Policy outlines procedures for the confidential, anonymous submission by employees regarding the Company's accounting, auditing and financial reporting obligations, without fear of retaliation of any kind. If an applicable individual has any concerns about accounting, audit, internal controls, or financial reporting matters which they consider to be questionable, incorrect, misleading or fraudulent, the applicable individual is urged to come forward with any such information, complaints or concerns, without regard to the position of the person or persons responsible for the subject matter of the relevant complaint or concern.

The applicable individual may report their concern in writing and forward it to the Chairman of the Audit Committee or ESG Committee, as applicable to understand and review their written complaint or concern, in a sealed envelope labelled "To be opened by the Chairman of the Audit Committee only." or "To be opened by the Chairman of the ESG Committee only." Further, if the applicable individual wishes to discuss any matter with the Audit Committee, or ESG Committee, this request should be indicated in the submission. Any such envelopes received by the Company will be forwarded promptly and unopened to the Chairman of the Audit Committee or ESG Committee.

Promptly following the receipt of any complaints submitted to it, the Audit Committee or ESG Committee will investigate each complaint and take appropriate corrective actions.

The Audit Committee or ESG Committee will retain as part of its records, any complaints or concerns for a period of no less than seven years. The Committees will keep a written record of all such reports or inquiries and make quarterly reports on any ongoing investigation which will include steps taken to satisfactorily address each complaint.

The Whistleblower Policy is reviewed by the Audit and ESG Committees on an annual basis.

Nomination of Directors

To identify new candidates for nomination for election as directors, the Board considers the advice and input of the Nominating Committee which is composed of independent directors. In recommending candidates to the Board, the Nominating Committee first considers such factors respecting each candidate as it deems appropriate and in the context of the needs of the Board, including:

- the identification and recommendation of new individuals qualified to become new Board members;
- a track record in general business management;
- the ability to devote the time required and a willingness to serve as directors;
- the appropriate size of the Board;
- independence and potential conflicts of interest;
- professional experience;
- personal character;
- gender;
- diversity;
- outside commitments (for example, service on other boards);
- particular areas of expertise; and
- the necessary competencies and skills of the Board as a whole and the competencies and skills of each director individually.

Director Qualifications and Experience

As part of the Company's ongoing effort to ensure it has the appropriate combination of skill and experience on the Board, the Nominating Committee has created a board skills matrix tool to assist in assessing potential Board candidates and recommending suitable nominees for election to Board. Listed below is a summary of those areas of expertise.

AREAS OF EXPERTISE	SUBCATEGORIES
Business Leadership	Board level experience in a major corporation General business experience Public company management
Corporate Finance and Capital Markets	Capital markets Risk management M&A and corporate finance Global business experience
Marketing/ Investor Relations	Experience in communications, public relations or interacting with social media
Financial literacy	Experience, knowledge, or expertise in accounting Budgeting and forecasting Internal financial controls

Technical	Mining operations Mine planning/development/construction Exploration and geology Environment and sustainability
Environmental, Social & Governance	Health & Safety (Lost time accidents) Community social responsibility
Regulatory – Legal / Corporate	Legal – corporate / commercial Regulatory compliance Government relations Public/International relations
Corporate Governance	Corporate governance practices
Human Resources and Compensation	Recruitment Retention Incentives
Technology / digital	Information technology Cyber security

Director Term Limits

The Company has not adopted any term limits for directors. The Board considers merit as the key requirement for board appointments. New board appointments are considered based on the Company's needs and the expertise required to support the Company and its stakeholders. Directors are not generally asked to resign but may be asked to not stand for re-election.

Assessments

The ESG Committee evaluates the effectiveness of the Board and its committees. To facilitate this evaluation, each committee will conduct an annual assessment of its performance, consisting of a review of its Charter, the performance of the Committee as a whole and will submit a Committee Annual Report to the ESG Committee, including recommendations. In addition, the Board will conduct an annual review of its performance.

Compensation

See above under "Statement of Executive Compensation - Compensation Discussion and Analysis – Compensation Committee" for a discussion of the process by which the Board determines the compensation of directors and officers, and the responsibilities of the Compensation Committee.

Representation of Women on the Board and Management

The Board recognizes that gender diversity is a significant aspect of diversity and acknowledges the important role that women can play in contributing to diversity of perspective in the boardroom. While the Board does not have any specific diversity targets, the ESG Committee is responsible for diversity and inclusion. The Company has not adopted a written policy for the identification and nomination of women directors, as it believes the general recruitment process is well addressed through its Nominating Committee process, as well as the ESG Committee oversight of diversity generally.

The effectiveness of the Company's approach to diversity and inclusion will be assessed by the ESG Committee. The diversity of the Board (and in particular the representation of women) is one of many factors considered in the selection of candidates as potential directors. The diversity of the executive officers (and in particular the representation of women) is one of many factors considered in the selection of candidates as potential executive officers. The selection process for director nominees involves considering female candidates for any available Board seats or executive positions in the short-list, and if at the end of the selection process, no female candidates are selected, the Board or management must be satisfied that there are objective reasons to support this termination, and that it believes it will be able to achieve its overall goal of greater diversity in future periods. At this time, the Company has not adopted a target regarding the representation of women on the Board or in executive officer positions. The Company is of the view that its current practice of considering diversity as one of many factors in selecting candidates as potential directors or executive officers permits the Company to balance the benefit of diversity with

other relevant considerations. The Company is committed to increasing Board diversity and recognizes that the Board's background should represent a variety of backgrounds, experiences and skills. Women currently hold one position on the Board 16.7% and two positions as executive officers of the Company 20%.

Indebtedness of Directors and Executive Officers

No individual who is or who at any time during the last financial year was a director or executive officer of the Company, a proposed nominee for election as a director of the Company or an associate of any such director, officer or proposed nominee is, or at any time since the beginning of the last completed financial year has been, indebted to the Company or any of its subsidiaries and no indebtedness of any such individual to another entity is, or has at any time since the beginning of such year been, the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

Securities Authorized for Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans

The following table summarizes information, as of December 31, 2024, in relation to compensation plans under which Shares are authorized for issuance:

Plan Category	Number of Shares issuable upon vesting or exercise of outstanding RSU's, options, and warrants ⁽²⁾	Weighted average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of Shares remaining available for issuance under equity compensation plans ⁽¹⁾	
Equity compensation plans approved by Shareholders	9,505,900	C\$2.72	1,522,133	
Equity compensation plans not approved by Shareholders N/A		N/A	N/A	
Total	9,505,900	C\$2.72	1,522,133	

⁽¹⁾ As of December 31, 2024, the maximum number of Shares reserved for issuance under the Company's equity compensation plans was 11,028,033 Shares (being 10% of the outstanding Shares).

Interest of Certain Persons and Companies in Matters to be Acted Upon

The Company is not aware of any material interest, directly or indirectly, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, of any director, nominee for election as a director, or executive officer, anyone who has held office as such since the beginning of the Company's last financial year or any associate or affiliate of any of such person in any matter to be acted on at the Meeting (other than the election of directors). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the directors and executive officers have an interest in the resolutions ratifying the Option Plan; as more particularly described under the heading "Particulars of Other Matters to be Acted Upon – Ratification of the Stock Option Plan", as such directors and executive officers are entitled to participate in such plans.

Interest of Informed Persons in Material Transactions

Other than as disclosed herein and the Company's Management's Discussion & Analysis ("MD&A") for the last financial year, a copy of which is filed on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca and EDGAR at www.sec.gov and which, upon request, the Company will promptly provide free of charge (see "Additional Information" below), there are no material interests, direct or indirect, of current directors, executive officers, any persons nominated for election as directors, or any Shareholder who beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, more than 10% of the outstanding Shares, or any known associates or affiliates of such persons, in any transaction within the last financial year or in any proposed transaction which has materially affected or would materially affect the Company.

⁽²⁾ Inclusive of 7,614,900 stock options and 1,709,000 RSUs, each of which are granted under the Option Plan and the RSU Plan, respectively.

Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon

To the knowledge of the Board, the only matters to be brought before the Meeting are those matters set forth in the accompanying Notice of Meeting.

1. Report of Directors

The Board will provide a report on the events of its last financial year at the Meeting. No approval or other action needs to be taken at the Meeting in respect of this matter.

2. Financial Statements, Auditor's Report and Management Discussion & Analysis

The Board has approved the financial statements of the Company, the auditor's report thereon, and the MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2024, all of which will be tabled at the Meeting. No approval or other action needs to be taken at the Meeting in respect of these documents. The Company's consolidated financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis for the financial year ended December 31, 2024 are also available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ and on EDGAR and on the Company's website.

3. Set Number of Directors to be Elected

The Board presently consists of six directors, and it is intended to set the number of directors at six and to elect six directors for the ensuing year. Accordingly, Shareholders will be asked to pass an ordinary resolution at the Meeting setting the number of directors to be elected at six.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of setting the number of directors to be elected at six. Unless otherwise directed, it is the intention of the Management Designees, if named as Proxyholder, to vote in favour of the ordinary resolution setting the number of directors to be elected at six.

4. Election of Directors

The following table sets forth the name of each of the persons proposed to be nominated for election as a director, all positions and offices in the Company presently held by such nominee, the nominee's province or state and country of residence, principal occupation at the present and during the preceding five years (unless shown in a previous management information circular), the period during which the nominee has served as a director, and the number of Shares that the nominee has advised are beneficially owned by the nominee, directly or indirectly, or over which control or direction is exercised, as of the Record Date, April 14, 2025.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the following proposed nominees. Unless otherwise directed, it is the intention of the Management Designees, if named as Proxyholder, to vote for the election of the persons named in the following table to the Board. Management does not contemplate that any of such nominees will be unable to serve as directors. Each director elected will hold office until the next Annual General Meeting of Shareholders or until their successor is duly elected unless their office is earlier vacated in accordance with the Company's Articles or the provisions of the corporate law to which the Company is subject.

Name and Province or State and Country of Residence	Present Office and Date First Appointed a Director	Principal Occupation and Positions Held During the Past Five Years ⁽⁵⁾	Number of Common Shares ⁽⁶⁾
Nova Scotia Canada	Director April 29, 2024	 President and CEO of Morien Resources Corp., a Canadian mining royalty company specialized in bulk commodities, 2018 to Present Independent Director of the Mining Association of Nova Scotia 	22,500
David M. Cole Colorado United States of America	President, CEO and Director November 24, 2003	- President and CEO of the Company	2,773,071
Sunny S. C. Lowe (1) (3) (4) Ontario Canada	Director June 30, 2021	 Chief Financial Officer of Highlander Silver Corp. (CSE: HSLV), a company advancing a portfolio of silver exploration and development assets in the Americas (January 2025 to Present). Former Chief Financial Officer of Solaris Resources Inc. (TSX: SLS), a multi-asset copper company exploring and developing in the Americas (2021 to 2024). Former Chief Financial Officer of INV Metals Inc. (TSX: INV), a Canadian mineral resource company (2018 to 2021). 	15,000
Henrik K. B. Lundin (2) (3) (4) Østlandet Norway	Director June 30, 2021	 Advanced Reservoir Engineer at Aker BP ASA, an oil & gas company. Director of United Lithium Corp., an exploration & development company. Director of Transition Energy Int. AB., a private Swedish company. Former Chairman and director of Gold Line Resources Ltd., a Canadian mineral exploration company (2020 - 2021). Director of First Nordic Metals from January 2025 to Present. 	24,200
Geoff G. Smith (1) (2) (3 Ontario Canada	Director July 5, 2022	 Current Vice President, Corporate Development & Commercial of Denison Mines Corp, a uranium exploration and development company. Director of Cosa Resources Corp. Former President and COO of Carbon Streaming Corporation, an ESG principled company offering investors exposure to carbon credits. Former Managing Director in Scotiabank's investment banking division. 	18,600
Michael D. Winn California United States of America	Executive Chairman May 23, 2012 Director November 24, 2003	 Executive Chairman of the Company, May 2012 to Present. President of Seabord Capital Corp. (private consulting company). Director and officer of various public and private resource companies. 	1,541,141

- (1) Member of the Audit Committee.
- (2) Member of the Compensation Committee.
- (3) Member of the ESG Committee.
- (4) Member of the Nominating Committee.
- (5) Positions and occupations for the previous five years are not disclosed if the nominee's occupations and positions were disclosed in a management information circular previously issued by the Company.
- (6) Number of Shares beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, or over which control or direction is exercised as of the Record Date. No director, together with the director's associates and affiliates beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or exercises control or direction over more than 10% of the Shares.

To the best of the Company's knowledge, no proposed director:

- (a) is, as of the date of this Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any corporation (including the Company) that was the subject of a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the relevant corporation access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days that was issued
 - (i) while the proposed director was acting as a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of that corporation, or
 - (ii) after the proposed director ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of that corporation but resulted from an event that occurred while acting in such capacity;
- (b) is, as of the date of this Circular, or has been, within the 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director or executive officer of any corporation (including the Company) that while acting in that capacity or within a year of ceasing to act in that capacity, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the proposed director;
- (c) has, within the 10 years before the date of this Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold their assets;
- (d) has entered into, at any time, a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (e) has been subject to, at any time, any penalties or sanctions imposed by
 - (i) a court relating to securities legislation or a securities regulatory authority, or
 - (ii) a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable securityholder in deciding whether to vote for a proposed director.

The above information has been furnished by the respective proposed directors individually.

5. Appointment and Remuneration of an Auditor

Davidson & Company LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, of Suite 1200, 609 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, is currently the Company's auditor. At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to consider, and if thought advisable, to pass an ordinary resolution reappointing Davidson & Company LLP as auditor of the Company for the following year, and to authorize the Board to fix the remuneration of said auditor for such year, as follows:

"BE IT RESOLVED AS AN ORDINARY RESOLUTION THAT:

- 1. the appointment of Davidson & Company LLP, Vancouver, British Columbia, as auditor of the Company, to hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders, is hereby approved; and
- 2. the Board is hereby authorized to fix the remuneration of the auditor so appointed."

The appointment of Davidson & Company LLP will be approved if the affirmative vote of the majority of Shares present or represented by proxy at the Meeting and entitled to vote are voted in favour of the resolution.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the re-election of the auditor. Unless otherwise directed, it is the intention of the Management Designees to vote the Proxies in favour of an ordinary resolution re-electing Davidson & Company LLP, as the auditor and authorizing the Audit Committee to approve the compensation of the auditor.

6. Ratification of Stock Option Plan

The Option Plan is described under "Statement of Executive Compensation – Stock Option Plan".

The policies of the TSX-V require "rolling" stock option plans under which the number of Shares listed on the TSX-V that are issuable pursuant to all such Security Based Compensation Plans (as defined in TSX-V Policy 4.4. – Security Based Compensation) in aggregate is equal to up to a maximum of 10% of the then issued and outstanding Shares to be approved annually by its Shareholders. That approval is being sought at the Meeting by way of an ordinary resolution.

Following approval of the Option Plan by the Shareholders, any options granted pursuant to the Option Plan will not require further Shareholder or TSX-V approval unless (a) the vesting requirements applicable to an option held by an investor relations service provider of the Company are accelerated or (b) the exercise price is reduced or the expiry date is extended for an option held by an insider of the Company.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the proposed ordinary resolution. Unless otherwise directed, it is the intention of the Management Designees, if named as Proxyholder, to vote in favour of the ordinary resolution approving the Option Plan.

In order to be approved, Shareholders are being asked to pass an ordinary resolution FOR the ratification of the Option Plan.

The text of the ordinary resolution to be passed is as follows.

"BE IT RESOLVED THAT:

- Subject to regulatory approval, the Company's Stock Option Plan be and is hereby ratified, confirmed and approved;
 and
- 2. Any director or officer of the Company is hereby authorized and directed, acting for, in the name of, and on behalf of, the Company, to execute or cause to be executed, and to deliver or cause to be delivered, such other documents and instruments, and to do or cause to be done all such acts and things, as may in the opinion of such director or officer be necessary or desirable to carry out the intent of the foregoing resolution."

OTHER BUSINESS

While there is no other business other than that business mentioned in the Notice of Meeting to be presented for action by the Shareholders at the Meeting, it is intended that the Proxies hereby solicited will be exercised upon any other matters and proposals that may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment or adjournments thereof, in accordance with the discretion of the persons authorized to act thereunder.

NORMAL COURSE ISSUER BID

With the approval of the TSX-V, the Company commenced a normal course issuer bid on February 13, 2024 (the "2024 NCIB").

Pursuant to TSX-V Policy 5.6 – *Normal Course Issuer Bids*, the Company disclosed its intention to acquire up to 5,000,000 Shares, representing approximately 4.45% of the issued and outstanding Shares as of January 24, 2024, by way of a Notice of Intention to Make a Normal Course Issuer Bid dated January 24, 2024 ("**2024 Notice**") which was submitted to the TSX-V. The 2024 NCIB was set to terminate no later than February 12, 2025, or on the date when the Company shall have acquired all of the Shares permitted to be repurchased pursuant to the 2024 NCIB. The Company repurchased all 5,000,000 Shares permitted to be repurchased under the 2024 NCIB by January 8, 2025, at a weighted average price of US\$1.65 per Share.

The 2024 NCIB was conducted in accordance with applicable securities laws and the policies of the TSX-V. National Bank Financial Inc. conducted the 2024 NCIB on behalf of the Company. The price that the Company paid for Shares purchased under the 2024 NCIB was based on the prevailing market price of such Shares at the time of such purchase. All Shares that were purchased under the 2024 NCIB were cancelled.

Subsequently, on March 26, 2025 the Company applied for the renewal of the NCIB ("2025 NCIB") by way of a Notice of Intention to Make a Normal Course Issuer Bid dated April 1, 2025 ("2025 Notice") which was submitted to the TSX-V. In the 2025 Notice, the Company disclosed its intention to acquire up to 5,440,027 Shares, representing approximately 5.0% of the issued and outstanding Shares at that time. The 2025 NCIB is set to terminate no later than March 31, 2026, or on the date when the Company shall have acquired all of the Shares permitted to be repurchased pursuant to the 2025 NCIB.

The 2025 NCIB will conducted in accordance with applicable securities laws and the policies of the TSX-V. National Bank Financial Inc. will conduct the 2025 NCIB on behalf of the Company. The price that the Company will pay for Shares purchased under the 2025 NCIB will be based on the prevailing market price of such Shares at the time of any such purchase. Any Shares that are purchased under the 2025 NCIB will be cancelled. The actual number of Shares that may be purchased and the timing of such purchases will be determined by the Company. Decisions regarding purchases will be based on market conditions, share price, best use of available cash, and other factors. The Company is not obligated to purchase any particular number of Shares under the 2025 NCIB and the 2025 NCIB may be modified or suspended at the Company's discretion.

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars, except where indicated)

Shareholders can obtain copies of the 2024 Notice and the 2025 Notice, without charge, upon request to the Company at Suite 501, 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 1X8, Canada by mail, fax (1-604-688-1157), telephone (1-604-688-6390; collect calls accepted) or e-mail (rocio@emxroyalty.com).

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Company, including the audited consolidated financial statements and MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2024, can be found on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca and on EDGAR at the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

Copies are available upon request from the Company's Corporate Secretary at Suite 501, 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 1X8, Canada by mail, fax (1-604-688-1157), telephone (1-604-688-6390; collect calls accepted) or e-mail (rocio@emxroyalty.com).

DATED this 15th day of April, 2025.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(signed) Rocio Echegaray

Rocio Echegaray

Corporate Secretary

SCHEDULE "A"

BOARD MANDATE

(the "Mandate")

I. SCOPE OF THE MANDATE

The members ("Directors") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of EMX Royalty Corporation (the "Company") are required to manage the Company's business and affairs and thereby protect the interests of the shareholders of the Company (the "Shareholders"). The Board is also responsible for ensuring that the Company acts ethically, honestly and with integrity. In doing so, Directors are required to act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company. In addition, each Director must exercise the care, diligence and skill that a reasonably prudent person would exercise in comparable circumstances.

The Mandate includes setting long-term goals and objectives for the Company, formulating the plans and strategies necessary to achieve those objectives and supervising management in the implementation of such plans and strategies. The Board is also required under the Mandate to approve any material dispositions, acquisitions and investments outside of the ordinary course of business, long-term strategy and organizational development plans.

II. APPOINTMENT OF MANAGEMENT

The Board is responsible for the appointment of the executive officers of the Company. To the extent feasible, the Board must satisfy itself as to the integrity of the chief executive officer ("CEO"), chief financial officer ("CFO") and other executive officers of the Company and that the CEO, CFO and other executive officers of the Company create a culture of integrity throughout the Company.

III. RELATIONSHIP WITH MANAGEMENT

The Company's management is authorized to act, without Board approval, on all ordinary course matters relating to the Company's business. Although the Board delegates the responsibility for managing the day to day affairs of the Company to management, the Board retains a supervisory role in respect of, and ultimate responsibility for, all matters relating to the Company and its business. The Board is also responsible for ensuring that the incentives of the Shareholders and of management are aligned.

As part of its ongoing review of business operations, the Board must review, as frequently as required, the principal risks inherent to the Company's business, including financial risks, through periodic reports from management of such risks, and assess the systems established to manage those risks.

Public, Environmental and Social Issues

The Board from time to time, must review the Company's policies and programs in such areas as:

- (a) employee health and safety;
- (b) risk management and loss control; and
- (c) environmental and social issues related to the business of the Company.

Directly and through the Audit Committee, the Board must also assess the integrity of internal control over the Company's financial reporting and management information systems.

The Board expects management to efficiently implement its strategic plans for the Company, to keep the Board fully apprised of its progress in doing so and to be fully accountable to the Board in respect to all matters for which it has been assigned responsibility.

The Board also expects management to provide the Directors with information, on a timely basis, concerning the business and affairs of the Company, including financial and operating information and information concerning industry developments as they occur, all with a view to enabling the Board to discharge its stewardship obligations effectively.

Management Information Circular

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars, except where indicated)

This relationship with management allows the Board to make informed decisions and discharge certain of its responsibilities, including approving the declaration of dividends, the purchase and redemption of securities, acquisitions and dispositions of material assets and material capital expenditures.

IV. SHAREHOLDER RELATIONS

The Board has instructed management to maintain procedures to monitor and promptly address Shareholder concerns and has directed and will continue to direct management to apprise the Board of any major concerns expressed by the Shareholders. The Board is required to call an annual general meeting of the Shareholders each year.

V. PUBLIC DISCLOSURE

The Board is responsible for overseeing the Company's public disclosure practices and has established a Corporate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Securities Trading Policy in accordance with applicable securities legislation and the rules and policies of stock exchanges and other markets on which the Company's securities are listed or traded. In so doing, the Board is free to seek the advice of the Company's outside legal counsel.

VI. MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

The obligations of the Board must be performed continuously, not merely from time to time, and in times of crisis or emergency the Board may have to assume a more direct role in managing the affairs of the Company. At least one Board meeting per year must be devoted to a comprehensive review of strategic corporate plans proposed by the Company's management.

The Board meets regularly as needed, and in no event less than once per quarterly period, All Directors are expected to attend and to review in advance, any materials provided to them in connection with the meeting.

Independent Directors may hold meetings as frequently as necessary to carry out their responsibilities under the Mandate, but in no event less than once per year, at which meetings non-independent Directors and members of management shall not be in attendance.

Management also communicates informally with the Directors on a regular basis, and solicits the advice of the Directors on matters falling within their special knowledge or experience.

VII. BOARD COMMITTEES

The Company's standing committees are comprised of an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, an Environmental Social and Governance Committee and a Nominating Committee (collectively, the "Committees"). The Committees are responsible for making recommendations to the Board and discharging certain of the Board's responsibilities.

This Mandate, as amended, was approved by the Board on February 23, 2023.